

IF WE HAD NO DEFECTS OURSELVES, WE SHOULD NOT TAKE SO MUCH PLEASURE IN NOTING THOSE OF OTHERS.—Le Rochefoucauld

The BETHEL OXFORD COUNTY CITIZEN

Volume L—Number 2

BETHEL, MAINE, THURSDAY, JANUARY 13, 1944

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COUNTY 4-H CLUBS BEGIN YEAR'S WORK

By the end of December, six clubs in Oxford County had their program of work in and checked meeting the first requirement for the seal of achievement. The clubs having their program of work in are: Perkins Valley, South Woodstock, led by Mr. and Mrs. Walter Appleby; the Bluebirds Club of Norway, under the leadership of Mrs. Chesley W. Nelson; Busy-bodies 4-H Club, led by Andrew Welch of Buckfield; So-Sews 4-H, under the leadership of Mrs. Ethel Ripley of South Paris; Merry Trollers, led by Mrs. Iola Forbes of Bethel, and the Happy Hustlers of Denmark, under the leadership of Mrs. Verna Moulton.

Other clubs in the county that have reorganized are: Hollow Farmers, Greenwood, led by Mrs. Nestor Tamminen; Up and a Goin' 4-H of South Paris, under the leadership of Mrs. Alexander Stearns; Western Maine Dairy Club of So. Paris, led by Harold Shaw, Jr.; the Crooked River 4-H Club, led by Mrs. Harlan Bumpus of Albany; Ever Onward 4-H of North Paris, led by Mrs. Iona Andrews; Junior Bees of Buckfield, under the leadership of Mrs. Marion Alden, and the Busy Beavers of Norway Lake led by Mrs. Stella Jackson.

A new club will be organized in South Paris during the month of January. Mrs. Madeline Hunton has volunteered her services to lead the club. Mrs. Edna Heim of Lovell has also offered her services to lead a club which will be organized in January.

FRYEBURG ACADEMY MEETS GOULD HERE FRIDAY

After a three weeks lay-off Gould Academy's basketball squad has again resumed workouts in preparation for the opening Western Maine Conference game, which finds Fryeburg Academy visiting the Bethel campus. The game time has been pushed ahead to 7:30 due to the fact that there will be no preliminary game. Transportation difficulties make it impossible for the visitors to carry more than one team.

Gould got off to a good start in upsetting Rumford 26-25 in a pre-holiday game but as yet they have not regained their best form after being idle for three full weeks. Nothing has been heard concerning the strength of the visiting aggregation but local fans can be assured that Fryeburg-Gould games will be real thrillers.

The following week the "Blue and Gold" will travel to Rumford where they expect to step into a hornet's nest. The Panthers have been knocking off opponents at will lately and the local club is not going to be fooled into over-confidence. They know the Rumford club is itching to avenge that early season setback.

BETHEL W. S. C. S. EARN'S OVER \$500 IN LAST YEAR

The annual meeting of the Women's Society of Christian Service was held last Thursday at the home of Mrs. M. A. Gordon. Devotions were led by Mrs. Gordon. The treasurer reported that \$501.06 had been earned by the society during 1943 and presented a detailed report. Reports were also given by the chairmen of various committees.

The nominating committee, Mrs. Herbert Bean, Mrs. Irvin French, and Mrs. Ada Tyler, presented the list of officers for the coming year and they were elected as follows: President—Mrs. M. A. Gordon 1st Vice-Pres.—Mrs. Earl Davis 2nd Vice-Pres.—Mrs. Sherman Greenleaf

Secretary—Mrs. Sidney Dyke Treasurer—Mrs. Norman Hall Program committee for the year is Mrs. Earl Davis, Mrs. Sherman Greenleaf and Mrs. Sidney Dyke. It was voted to hold a business meeting on the first Thursday of each month and at that time to plan a social meeting to be held later in the month. The mite boxes were opened by the missionary secretary, the proceeds amounting to \$19.57.

OFFICERS ELECTED TUESDAY IN ELEANOR GORDON GUILD
The Eleanor Gordon Guild met at the home of Miss Abigail Gill Tuesday for the annual meeting. Officers chosen are: President—Mrs. Cecil Parker Vice-President—Miss Beatrice Brown Secretary—Miss Barbara Luston Treasurer—Miss Abigail Gill Press Correspondent—Miss Barbara Luston

The next meeting will be held at the home of Mrs. Gordon Jan. 25.

PARENT-TEACHERS WIN 115 IN MEMBERSHIP DRIVE

A meeting of the Parent-Teacher Association was held Monday evening at the Grammar School. Mrs. Clayton Fossett, chairman of the program committee, presented the following program: piano solos, Donald Lord; violin solos, Miss Shirley Reed, accompanied by Miss Ann Griggs. Richmond Roderich showed movies which he had taken of physical education classes and scenes around the Gould Academy campus.

At the business meeting it was reported that 115 members were secured during the recent membership drive. The drive was won by the sixth and seventh grades, and they will be entertained by the fifth and eighth grades. It was voted to donate \$5 to the War Chest fund.

Mr. Sawin expressed his thanks for the Christmas gift.

The program committee for the February meeting is Mrs. William Chapman, Mrs. Ruth Carver, and Mrs. Edith Clement.

CHESTER WHEELER

Chester Wheeler died at the Rumford hospital this Thursday morning after a short illness of pneumonia. He was born in Bethel April 19, 1869, the son of Clifford and Elmina Cummings Wheeler, and had lived in Bethel the greater part of his life.

He married Miss Cornelia A. Bennett of Gilead on Aug. 3, 1905. Six children were born to them, five of whom are now living. Their eldest son, Stanley, died in infancy.

As a young man, Mr. Wheeler learned the creamery business at Turner Center, and was manager of the Bethel Creamery for some time and was also engaged in the same business at Hiram. More recently he has engaged in farming and purchased the Verrill property near West Bethel several years ago, where he has since lived.

He was a member of the Methodist Church and a Past Grand of Mt. Abram Lodge, I. O. O. F.

Besides his wife, Mr. Wheeler is survived by five children, Miss Hope Wheeler and Roger Wheeler, who live at home, Capt. Albert S. Wheeler of Fort Washington, Wash., Cpl. Chester C. Wheeler of Kerns, Utah, and Miss Esther Wheeler of Burlingame, Calif.; two sisters, Mrs. Edith Grover and Mrs. Olive Wood of Bethel; two brothers, Wesley Wheeler of Bethel and Lyman Wheeler of Phillips; nieces, nephews and cousins.

Funeral services will be held from Greenleaf's funeral home at 2 o'clock Saturday afternoon. Burial will be at Woodlawn Cemetery.

MAINE SEED POTATOES IN GREAT DEMAND

Warning that a "serious shortage of seed stock" may develop during the coming months, Plant Industry Chief E. L. Newdick, of the Maine Department of Agriculture, urged Maine potato growers today to close contracts for their needs "as soon as possible."

Although there is "a normal supply" of seed in Maine at present, Newdick pointed out that the demand from other states is "much greater than usual," a condition that is rapidly diminishing existing stocks. He said that some areas in the country that seldom buy Maine seed are making inquiries at present.

Newdick stated that results of the Florida tests of foundation stock would be available "during the early part of February" and could be obtained from county agents, from the Experimental Station or from the Department of Agriculture.

"There just isn't enough high quality seed to meet the demand this year and if our Maine growers don't assure themselves of their supplies as soon as possible there is grave danger that plant schedules will be seriously disrupted," he said.

JEFFERSON CHAPTER, O. E. S. CHOOSES YEAR'S OFFICERS

The annual meeting of Jefferson Chapter, O. E. S., of Bryant Pond was held at Masonic Hall Friday evening, Jan. 7. The following officers were elected for the ensuing year:

Worthy Matron—Mrs. Adelaide Lister
Worthy Patron—George Flanders
Associate Matron—Mrs. Melva Willard
Associate Patron—J. Jay Willard
Secretary—Mrs. Ida Farnum
Treasurer—Mrs. Addelyn Mann
Conductress—Mrs. Bertha Flanders
Associate Conductress—Mrs. Alice Dudley
The installation will be held February 4th and will be compulsory.

NOTICE

"Pulpwood cutting has recently been listed as an essential occupation and those engaged in it should now include such activities in connection with any application for supplementary gasoline, tire, or automotive rationals."

"If you are using gasoline-powered equipment in sawing, drawing or trucking pulpwood and it is absolutely necessary for you to have an additional allowance, you should report the fact to your local rationing board, giving full information as to the number of cords to be cut and the distance it must be trucked."

"Ceiling prices for pulpwood have been set by this office and are available upon application to your nearest OPA District Office. There is no present intention of revising these prices."

Franklin Brown, Administrator
Office of Price Administration.

WIN WITH WOOD

US VICTORY PULPWOOD CAMPAIGN

COLBY PRESIDENT TO SPEAK HERE TUESDAY

President J. S. Bixler of Colby College will speak at a special assembly which will be held at the William Bingham Gymnasium Tuesday night, Jan. 18, at 7:30. A special invitation is given to people of Bethel to be present and hear Dr. Bixler.

Dr. Bixler has taught during his lifetime in India and the Near East, and has followed with interest the current development in those two areas. The talk will be interesting and timely.

This special assembly is the first of several that will be held during the winter and spring. The next is scheduled for Feb. 29, when Prof. Kirtley Mather of the Geological Department at Harvard University will be the speaker. On March 21 Prof. Rollo Brown of Harvard University will be the guest of the Academy.

Students, alumni, and citizens of Bethel should avail themselves of the opportunity to hear these men of wide experience.

LOCAL SURGICAL DRESSING UNIT GIVES REPORT OF 1943

We submit the following report of the Surgical Dressing Unit of the Bethel Red Cross for 1943 beginning April 27 and ending Dec. 31.

One hundred and one different women attended throughout the year and worked a total of 1776½ hours. We made 876 4½x8" dressings; 8296 4x4" dressings and 7,002 2x2" dressings, totalling 16,621 pieces. Our expenses for the year were \$23.19.

Those who gave over 50 hours of their time are: Daisy LeClair, 141½ hours; Elsie York, 120½ hours; Agnes Gurney, 123½ hours; Florence Thurston, 111 hours; Lizzy Whitney, 100½ hours; Mabel Wallace, 83 hours; Doris Lord, 77 hours; Helen Connelley, 70½ hours; Maud Farwell, 63½ hours; Cec Russell, 59½ hours; Ada Durell, 52 hours.

Headquarters at Norway are urging us constantly to get more dressings but our attendance is limited. We greatly need many more people to help us make these dressings for our wounded soldiers. Won't you try to give a little more time?

Florence Thurston, Supervisor
Daisy LeClair, Asst. Super.
Elsie York, Asst. Super.
Agnes Gurney, Asst. Super.

GOULD MUSIC DEPARTMENT RECEIVES RECOGNITION

In recognition of the work of the music department at Gould Academy, Ralph T. Gould of Cape Elizabeth has made a gift to the trustees of the Academy. This fund is to be used to make an annual award at commencement for the next 10 years to the boy and girl of the Senior Class making the most progress in instrumental music during their stay at Gould.

Miss Patricia Gould, a daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ralph T. Gould, graduated from Gould Academy in 1942. Miss Gould is a very accomplished musician on the oboe, and is now studying that instrument and other fields of music at the Eastman School of Music at Rochester, N. Y.

RATION TIMETABLE

Meats and Fats: Brown Stamp T in Book Three becomes good with stamps R and S through January 29. Stamp U good January 16 through January 29.

Processed Foods: Green stamps D, E and F in Book Four good through January 20. Stamps G, H, and J good to February 20.

Sugar: "Sugar" stamp 29 in back of Book Four valid to January 15 for 5 pounds. Stamp 30 Good January 16 for five pounds to March 31.

Shoes: Aeroplane stamp number one in Book Three valid for one pair indefinitely. Stamp 18 in Book One still valid for an indefinite period also. To control the black market, loose coupons cannot be accepted except with a mail order.

Fuel Oil: Period Two coupons valid to February 8. Period Three coupons good to March 14. Class four worth 10 gallons, class five worth 50 gallons.

An all-out invasion of Europe would make heavy demands on United States petroleum production. Although everything possible is being done by the Army Navy and war agencies to assure homes adequate heat, there is no reason for over-optimism. The government announces each week the greatest proportion of your winter oil budget that should have been used. To be on the safe side, keep your consumption of oil well within that percentage. That will allow a margin of safety against a cold spell.

Tire Inspection: A-car deadline March 31, B-car deadline and new C-car deadline February 20.

Gasoline: Number 8 stamps in A Book valid for three gallons through February 8, B and B-1, C and C-1 coupons good for two gallons. Only the new coupons marked B-2 and C-2 are good for five gallons.

BETHEL LOCAL NEWS

Mrs. Edith Buzzell and son Don from Fryeburg were at P. J. Tyler's Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Chester French of Norway called at Mrs. Frank Bartlett's Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clayton Mills and family are staying at the Mundt farm, Grover Hill, at present.

Mrs. Alanson Bowden Jr. arrived home Tuesday from California, where she has been visiting her husband several weeks.

Pvt. and Mrs. William Zintl, Mrs. E. P. Brown, and Mr. and Mrs. Albert Grover were in Portland and Kennebunk recently.

Mrs. Ruth Hastings of East Bethel is teacher of the fifth grade in the grammar school, succeeding Miss Ruth Davis, who resigned.

Among those leaving for Florida soon are Miss Alice Capen, Mrs. Fannie Carter, Mrs. Grace Macfarlane. Mr. and Mrs. Herbert I. Bean.

Cpl. and Mrs. Clayton Bane returned to Nahant, Mass., Sunday after spending a 10 day furlough with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Lyon.

Petty Officer 1c Warren Bean was at home over the week end. Mrs. Bean returned with him to Staten Island, N. Y., to stay while he is stationed there.

The regular meeting of Sunset Rebekah Lodge next Monday evening will be followed by a theatre party. The meeting will begin at 7:30 sharp.

A meeting of the Ladies' Club was held last Thursday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Homer Lawrence. A review of the book, "Who Walks Alone," written by Perry Burgess, was given by Rev. John J. Foster.

Miss Ruth Davis was given a party at the home of Mrs. Edith Clement last Thursday evening and presented with a gift in honor of her approaching marriage. Those present besides the honor guest and hostess were Miss Carrie Wright, Mrs. Laurence Lord, Miss Gwendolyn Stearns, Miss Alice Ballard, Mrs. Winfield Howe, Mrs. Vernon Brown, Mrs. Frances Bee, Mrs. M. A. Gordon and Mrs. Evans Wilson.

Mrs. Philip Chadbourne entertained at contract at her home Monday evening in honor of Mrs. John Thorne of Norwich, Conn., who has been visiting here the past week. Prize for high score was won by Mrs. Clayton Fossett and second prize went to Mrs. Thorne. Guests were Mrs. Thorne, Mrs. Myron Bryant, Mrs. Olive Lurvey, Mrs. Harry Wilson, Mrs. William Chapman, Mrs. Clayton Fossett, Mrs. Laurence Lord, Mrs. Ruth Carver, Mrs. Elmer Bennett, Mrs. Wilbur Myers, Mrs. Ernest Southorne, Mrs. Earl Davis, Mrs. Victoria Lord, Mrs. Eugene Van Den Kerkhof, and Mrs. Edna Hume.

SECOND BIG STORM HIT LAST WEEK

Snowfall amounting to 20 inches and more arrived in a storm last Thursday and Friday, accompanied in some places by wind. Although the snow was light, the removal was difficult in some places on account of the drifting. It was the first snow of any amount since the disastrous storm of Nov. 22-23.

FOREST COMMISSIONER TO DISCUSS PROTECTION AT TWO FORESTRY MEETINGS

Raymond E. Rendall, Maine Forest Commissioner, will be the principal speaker at two district forestry meetings to be held for farm-woodlot owners and others this month. The first meeting is to be held Jan. 19 at the Legion Hall in Harrison and will start at 1:15 p. m. The other meeting will be in Rumford at the South Rumford Community Hall, Jan. 27, at 7:30 p. m.

Mr. Rendall will discuss the four forest protections: fire, insects, disease, and maintenance of growth. Of special importance will be his explanations of forest regulations. Forest Regulations involve the control of cutting in some degree by the public. Already one or more bills are before Congress on regulations of forest cutting. Last year several states passed and others considered passing regulating laws. All woodland owners, whether large or small, should be informed on the subject. Mr. Rendall will also discuss post-war plans being considered by the Maine Forest Service. All of his information on forest regulations will be of interest to every woodlot owner.

A. D. Nutting, Forestry Specialist of the Maine Extension Service, will discuss prices, markets, and cutting methods.

Everyone is cordially invited to attend these meetings and hear the two speakers on their timely and important subjects.



Sgt. Robert W. Kirk, who has been stationed in Iceland the past nine months, has arrived home on furlough before reporting for duty at Grenier Field.

Mrs. Earlyn Wheeler has received word that her husband has completed his boot training and is taking his advance training at the following address: Earlyn W. Wheeler, CM 1c, SD 3014, Area A6, Co. C, Bks. 118, Camp Peary, Va.

Word has been received of the arrival of SSGT. Irving Brown in England.

P. S. Chapman Jr. has recently been promoted to Machinists Mate Second Class. He has been transferred from Norfolk to Shincougeage, Va.

Pfc. Willard Wight of Camp Croft has recently been promoted to Staff Sergeant.

Pfc. Warren M. Powers, son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry R. Powers of Newry, graduated from the B-24 Liberator Airplane Mechanic School at Keesler Field, Miss., on Dec. 8, and was enrolled Dec. 20 at an advanced school for the B-24 at Ford's factory school, Ypsilanti, Mich., Willow Run Air Base.

Pvt. Bernard L. Powers of Newry is receiving basic training at Camp Pouché, New Orleans, La.

A letter received last week by Mrs. Fannie Carter from her son Stanley who is serving in the Southwest Pacific, states that he received his Christmas box from the Bethel Service Club the day before Christmas. He was very much pleased with it and it meant much to him, coming at that time. He wrote that they had a very nice turkey dinner on Christmas day.

AS Floyd E. West of Wilson's Mills is now a Iowa State Teachers College for a five months course of Army Air Force instruction prior to his appointment as an Aviation Cadet.

M Clayton Sweet Jr. is enrolled in a month's radio refresher course at the Pre-Radio Naval Training School at Michigan City, Ind. Successful completion of this course will send him to an advanced radio school where he will be eligible to win a petty officer rating.

Pfc. Edward Wheeler of Camp Gordon Johnston, Fla., as it holds on furlough.

Pvt. William Zintl, recently graduated from Mechanics School at Chanute Field, Ill., is spending a few days with Mrs. Zintl at the home in Bethel. Pfc. Zintl is now stationed at Chanute Field, Ill.

CUT WOOD NOW FOR LUMBER AND FUEL

Farm families who burn wood will save money by cutting wood now for use next fall, even though labor for cutting costs more than it may at some other season. This is the opinion of A. D. Nutting, forestry specialist in the Maine Extension Service, who says that well seasoned fuelwood has a fuel value 25 to 40 percent greater than that of green or wet wood. If the family uses 16 cords of wood, seasoning means a saving of 6 to 8 days of work. Felled another way, the four or five extra cords of wood, unnecessary if all wood were seasoned, might be sold for \$60 to \$70.

Green wood is expensive and unsatisfactory fuel, he says, and its use results in many chimney fires. Wood should be cut a year to several months before it is needed, and stored under cover. Mr. Nutting points out.

The need on every farm for some lumber for repairs or construction adds another reason for working in the woods now. Lumber is expensive on the market, hardwood is very scarce, and softwood is available in comparatively few areas, according to Mr. Nutting. Some farmers have found that the only way to get lumber for farm use is to agree to help the mill operator do the sawing. Another method is to pay for the sawing but assist the mill men by hauling in extra logs.

Lumber for silos, for buck rakes, for dairy and general barn repairs and for shingles is needed on many farms. The time to get it cut and sawed is this winter.

"The farmer who has to hire cutting done should plan to secure his lumber and fuel needs during January, February, and March," Mr. Nutting says, "just as the man who can do the cutting himself should make definite provisions now to make sure that he has lumber and fuel when he needs it."

P. T. A. LAUNCHES SCHOOL PROGRAM, VILLAGE SCHOOLS

For several weeks a committee of the Bethel Parent-Teacher Association has been working on a school lunch program for the village schools.

There are more than 100 pupils who come on the buses and must eat a cold lunch. These pupils are obliged to leave home early in the morning and the advantage of having a hot dish to supplement the lunch brought from home cannot be questioned. Statistics show that in schools where hot lunches are served there is a decided improvement in the scholastic standing of the pupils while the health and physical condition of the pupils have shown definite improvement.

The War Program recognizes the school lunch as an important item in the Defense Program in that it aids in the physical and mental growth of the pupils who are our chief defense for the future.

The committee consisting of Mrs. Philip Chadbourne, Mrs. E. F. Ireland, Mrs. Sidney Dyke, Mrs. Earl Davis and Mrs. S. S. Greenleaf have procured the service of Mrs. Ava Austin to prepare the hot dish at her home from which it will be taken to the schools.

A questionnaire sent to the parents of pupils who bring their lunches met with a most cooperative response. A small charge will be made for the hot dish but this will not take care of the expense involved in the purchase of the foodstuffs, their preparation and delivery so the committee is asking all those interested in this worthwhile project to contribute to its maintenance, either by contributions of money or vegetables.

Food sales and a special movie are among the anticipated ways of raising funds. Watch for posters and press notices for the time when you will have the opportunity to contribute to the welfare of the boys and girls.

Pfc. Larry Lister Jr. of Pater-

Word has been received that Cleveland Lovejoy 82c has landed in the Hawaiian Islands. He is with the Seabee, U. S. Navy.

Pvt. Arthur Cummings from Camp Gordon Johnston, Florida is spending a furlough with his wife at West Park.

Coy Smith of the U. S. Army is visiting his mother, Mrs. Ivan Farland at Loch Mills.

Cpl. Leland Dunham, son of Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Dunham, of Loch Mills recently arrived in North Africa.

Ralph Day of Woodstock is visiting his daughter, Mrs. Elsie

WEEKLY NEWS ANALYSIS

Nazis Reel Under Combined Pressure Of Heavy Air Attacks and Sea Losses; New Air Blows Strike Japs in Pacific; Fifth Army Steps Up Assaults in Italy

(EDITOR'S NOTE: Where opinions are expressed in these columns, they are those of Western Newspaper Union's news analysts and not necessarily of this newspaper.)
Released by Western Newspaper Union.



New Britain—Map shows points of U. S. landings on New Britain Island at Arawe on south and Cape Gloucester on north. (See: Southwest Pacific.)

INVASION:

Eisenhower Commands

Hitler's high command shuttled troops in western Europe as America's four-star Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower assumed command of Allied forces and the stage was set for the big second front.

Britain's Air Chief Marshal Arthur Tedder stood at General Eisenhower's side as deputy commander, with Britain's Adm. Bertram Ramsay as the leader of naval forces, and Britain's Air Marshal Trafford Leigh-Mallory in charge of all air forces.

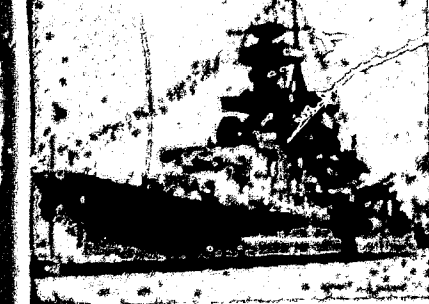
As the Allies' supreme command buried itself in the mass of invasion detail, the tensed Germans reported heavy aerial bombardment of their channel fortifications and Commando attacks along the French coast to test their defense. As the Germans awaited the grand assault, said Nazi Marshal Erwin Rommel: Our defenses are technically correct.

FORTRESS EUROPE:

Step Up Action

Bringing heavy artillery into play, Lieut. Gen. Mark Clark's Fifth army blasted the Nazis from strong points blocking the 75-mile road to Rome, while farther to the east, the British clambered past the enemy's Adriatic bastion of Ortona, won after more than a week of vicious street-to-street fighting.

As U. S. and British troops punched their way through the Nazis' stiff mountain defenses in



Germany's Scharnhorst.

southern Italy, aerial and naval warfare in Europe stepped up. Fleets of Allied bombers winged their way over the English channel to pound Nazi fortifications along the French coast, and the RAF rained another 2,234 tons of explosives on battered, hapless Berlin.

Following the British home fleet's sinking of the 20,000-ton Nazi fleet ship Scharnhorst off North Cape, Norway, light Allied and German naval units tangled in the Atlantic off the French coast, with airplanes being called into play to help sink three enemy destroyers and a speedy blockade runner.

RUSSIA:

Reds Advance

Delivering trip-hammer blows all along the 600-mile Russian front, Red armies surged forward again in the south as Germany's harassed high command shifted forces to check the big push.

The Reds' heavy blows in the south fell on German resistance stiffened in the north around Vitebsk. Quickly shifting the gravity of their attack, the Reds struck on a 110-mile front in the south, first punching hard at Zhitomir, then punching still harder above that railway hub at Kirovograd.

The winter's Russian offensive was a real slugging match, with each side in the south primarily concerned with exhausting the other.

HIGHLIGHTS . . . In the week's news

INSURANCE: British maritime insurance companies have reduced the war risk rates on cargoes to about half the former rate, reflecting the greater security of the seas.

RESTAURANTS: The nation's restaurants, hard pressed by food restrictions and difficulties in keeping employees, are serving 25 million persons daily.

SOUTHWEST PACIFIC:

Bombings Jar Japs

Japan's great air base of Rabaul on New Britain came within closer range of U. S. bombing planes with the marines' capture of two air strips on Cape Gloucester on the western end of the island.

Following up heavy bombing which helped crumple the enemy's strong line of pill-boxes, the marines stormed remaining Jap positions with flame throwers. As the marines advanced at Cape Gloucester, elements of Lieut. Gen. Walter Krueger's Sixth army encountered heavy resistance at Arawe to the south.

The Allies made increasing use of air power to jar the Japs loose on the wide Pacific front, dropping gasoline tanks on enemy strong points on Bougainville and sending fleets of bombers to pound installations on the Marshall Islands.

AGRICULTURE:

Meat Production

Farmers received an all-time high of four billion dollars for livestock slaughtered under federal inspection in 1943 as meat production also reached an all-time high of more than 24 billion pounds.

Fifty per cent more meat was produced than during the 10-year pre-war average, but after allocations to the government, civilian consumption was held to the prewar rate of 132 pounds per person. Because of rationing, however, supplies were more evenly distributed than formerly.

Meat output for 1944 was estimated at 25 billion, 600 million pounds, of which 8 billion, 500 million pounds will be required for military and lend-lease purposes.

CCC Program

To help stimulate production and fulfill commitments to support crop and livestock prices, the Commodity Credit Corporation spent 3 1/2 billion dollars during the 1943 fiscal year.

As of December 18, CCC possessed 32,036,338 bushels of wheat under 1942 loan, while 50,101,516 bushels were redeemed. CCC wheat stocks at that date totaled 80,928,000 bushels.

Principal objective of the CCC's 1943 program was to increase the production of vegetable oils, dairy and poultry products and meats, and at the same time to underwrite OPA price ceilings.

U. S. NAVY:

42 Carriers

The U. S. Navy itself well equipped as naval operations throughout the world quicken, with Uncle Sam's navy boasting of 42 aircraft carriers, including sleek destroyer escorts for protecting convoys. The U. S. started the war with seven.

Corridor and Helicopter fighter planes taking off from the carriers' decks have increased their striking power, and a newly new dive bomber has been put in service. During 1943, the navy trained twice as many pilots as in 1942, and three times as many combat planes were sent to the front.

During 1943, arming of merchant ships was speeded, 4,500 now being outfitted with weapons.

FOOD:

Chickens, Points

As the War Food Administration requisitioned 170 million pounds of dressed chicken and fowl for the government, OPA slashed point values for frozen vegetables and ordered frozen vegetables point-free. WFA's action was prompted by the government's inability to obtain more than 20 per cent of the fowl they required in recent months, and the army was said to be particularly anxious to get the poultry for Sunday dinners at camp and hospital diets. Civilians may be little affected by WFA's order, however, since it does not apply to stock stored after December 30, 1943.

Because of comfortable stocks of canned green and wax beans, zero point values were established for them. A 10 per cent reduction in consumer demands for canned peas and tomatoes during the last two months led OPA to chop their point values for No. 2 and 2 1/2 cans to 15. In an attempt to move frozen vegetables from storage to make room for record pork stocks, all point values were removed.

RAILROADS:

Strike Off

Seeking to avert a threatened strike after the switchmen, conductors and firemen and engineers had refused his offer to arbitrate their wage demands against the carriers, President Roosevelt quickly seized the nation's railroads for the government.

Representing about 150,000 men, the three unions had balked at presidential intervention even after the trainmen and engineers accepted FDR's proposal, as a result of which they received an overall pay increase of 9 cents an hour.

Also accepting FDR's offer at the last minute were the 15 non-operating railroad unions representing 1,150,000 employees, who suddenly agreed to a former government proposal of pay increases ranging from 10 cents an hour for the lowest paid to 4 cents an hour for the highest paid, but also insisted on overtime compensation past 40 hours.

Biggest Year

Nineteen hundred and forty-three was the greatest year in the history of American railroads.

(1) 725 billion ton-miles of freight were handled, a ton-mile equalling one ton hauled one mile.
(2) Passenger traffic totaled 85 billion passenger miles.
(3) Gross earnings exceeded 9 billion dollars, although net operating income amounted to 1 billion, 385 million dollars.

LEND-LEASE:

Aid to Russia

With many of its great industrial cities razed and natural resources overrun, 3 1/2 billion dollars of lend-lease assistance bolstered Soviet Russia in its critical hours.

To the Russ, the U. S. has sent nearly 7,000 planes, 3,500 tanks, 130,000 sub-machine guns, 150,000 trucks, 25,000 jeeps, 225,000 field telephones, and 750,000 miles of field telephone wire.

In addition, the U. S. has sent 1,000,000 tons of steel, 350,000 tons of non-ferrous metal, 400,000 tons of chemicals, 600,000 tons of petroleum products, and more than 18,000 metal cutting tools.

Besides sending wheat, flour, meats, fats and oils, the U. S. also has supplied 10,000 tons of seeds to Russ farmers.

Traffic Toll Drops

On the basis of reports for 11 months, the National Safety Council estimated that America's traffic death toll for 1943 would reach 25,000, 13,000 below the prewar year 1941.

The north central region of the U. S. showed the sharpest decrease for the 11 month period, with 29 per cent less fatalities than in the similar period last year.

The mountain region recorded a drop of 28 per cent, the south central 24 per cent, the north Atlantic 22 per cent, and the Pacific 6 per cent.

Mount Vernon, N. Y., was the largest city in the country without a fatality in the first 11 months of 1943, while among cities of 250,000 population or more, St. Louis reported the biggest decline of 25 per cent and Philadelphia the smallest with 1 per cent.

This was a fatal accident.

far period last year. The mountain region recorded a drop of 28 per cent, the south central 24 per cent, the north Atlantic 22 per cent, and the Pacific 6 per cent.

OPA UPHOLD

Officials of the Office of Price Administration in replying to a house committee charge that the OPA was guilty of "usurpation and abuse of its powers" pointed out that the courts have upheld the OPA orders in nearly all tests.

Out of 4,991 cases to the end of September, the courts have rendered decisions favorable to the OPA in all but 291 actions, officials said. They also denied that OPA regulations have caused "widespread business failures."

Washington Digest

Germany's 'Second Army' Is Nazi Way of Total War

Storm Troopers, Elite Guard Are Backbone Of Hitler's Special Military Forces; Every Third German in Uniform.

By BAUKHAGE

News Analyst and Commentator.

WNU Service, Union Trust Building, Washington, D. C.

As I walk down Pennsylvania avenue these brisk winter days with all the sharp reminders of history about me—General Jackson there on his horse, tip-titled in the air with his charger pawing the heavens, the center of Lafayette park; the theater on the spot where Seward was attacked as part of the plot that laid Lincoln low; and across the road, the White House with its kaleidoscope of history—I wonder about the year ahead of us.

Are we going to face a casualty list of 400,000 Americans in the next 1 1/2 months?

I have watched the President closely at the last press and radio conferences since he returned from Cairo and Teheran. I have noted a seriousness in his mien that I have not seen before. He said, when he was asked what Stalin was like: he is a realist, like me.

And in the last few days, as I have talked with officials, I find this same note creeping into their conversation. Is America standing at Gethsemane, with the supreme sacrifice to come?

The great boast of Americans is that we are realists, that we are not to be led astray by starry-eyed dreamers. And yet the last thing that America is willing to look at is the bare facts.

Here are some of them: the Allies have one army apiece—the armed forces. The Reich has two—the armed troops and the uniformed "second army" (as early as 1939, an association of German tailors admitted that every third German was in uniform).

The Storm Troopers

First there is the "SA"—"Sturm Abteilung"—storm troopers.

They started from a nucleus of "bouncers" who kept order when the Nazis had their early meetings before they came into power. By 1932, this group had grown to three million men—Roehm's "brown shirt" army. Roehm, you recall, was purged. This great organization was then theoretically liquidated but the forces which made its organization possible remained. In 1936, there was still a great organization (disarmed, except for a dagger inscribed "all for Germany") which had a well-organized administration with 637 regiments—perhaps less than 700,000—still a goodly "second army" in itself. In 1939, this group, with nothing really official to do, was given specific duties, among them "responsibility" for the military training of all German youth, as well as "responsibility" in catastrophes and any national or local emergency.

But that is only the foundation of the Nazis' "second army."

The "SS" is the elite. "SS" stands for "Schutzstaffeln"—usually referred to as the "elite guard." These are the men whom Hitler has tried to forge into a new aristocracy. It can best tell of their training in the words of a former prisoner in an Austrian concentration camp, whom I know personally. He is not a Jew, but a full-blooded Teuton. He told me that from personal observation, when he had been forced to work in an "SS" training camp, the training of the "SS" men was just as brutal as the discipline of the prisoners except, of course, the bodies of the "SS" cadets were not injured to the point of rendering them useless.

Strong anti-Nazi prisoners were hung up by their wrists with their hands behind their backs until their chest and shoulder muscles were torn apart. This, of course, would not be done to an "SS" man since it would render him unfit to serve the Fuehrer. But the "SS" cadets were beaten in the face with riding whips and pounded as mercilessly with whips and staves.

Backbone Groups

A part of the "SS" is part of the fighting army too. With complete divisions, infantry, armor, all the rest.

There is bitter rivalry between the "SS" and the army high command. It is "touch and go" as to who will be there to surrender Germany to the Allies in the end.

These are the backbone organizations of Hitler's "second army" but

there are many ramifications which are strictly under the party control—the Nazi transportation corps—three separate air groups, the famous "Todt" organization ("todt" means death in German but in this case it is a man's name). This is a great construction (and now, after the bombing, reconstruction) organization, the boys who parade with shovels instead of guns.

There are several others—the Labor service, trained in camps (something like the old CCC camps in this country); then come the various welfare, women's and youth organizations.

This deep regimentation (remember, one out of three in uniform) is the Nazi way of creating a total war that is total. When the German armies are beaten, these organizations will still remain. They can work on after defeat unless they are uprooted.

A fuller realization of this problem may make it easier for Americans to understand why, after his latest trip to Europe, the President is in sober mien, why the high army officials and the civilians who know this problem intimately, hope that civilian America will not wax overconfident on the eve of military victory.

Status of Fascism

In Spain

One of the things that was not discussed by the "Big Three" or the "Big Four" in the recent meetings at Cairo and Teheran, as far as the world knows, was Spain.

The President, in answer to a direct question when he returned, said he did not see Franco. He admitted, however, that something said his return. He never said what.

There have been signs that someone has been whispering into Generalissimo Franco's ear just the same.

He has disbanded the Falangists. They are the uniformed party members, a real military and hard-boiled bunch of uniformed fascists, the active party members of the Spanish fascism.

I saw a few in Spain. They were polite to me as a foreigner but they were not pleasant people. The ones I met in the ranks were raw, untutored youths, anxious for tips; glad, I would imagine, in that wrecked nation, to get food and a suit of clothes from the government.

There is nothing more hard-boiled, of course, than a hard-boiled youth. Take away from him the decent outlets for his animal spirits—on the ball field, in the school yard, anywhere where he can whoop and holler and be himself—and what happens? A terrific, pent-up force, all the primitive emotions seeking an outlet. The Nazis and the fascists knew this and their strength is still in the strength of the youth they perverted: the primal instincts of the cavernman, which lurk within all of us, turned to the base uses of the party.

Well, Spain, a nation of individualists, has at last been able to shake itself loose from part of this bondage. The iron hand of Hitler, and the now withered hand of Mussolini, have been withdrawn. Spanish fascism is almost an empty shell.

It is an axiom that fascism can only live on blood, the blood of its enemies and when they are not within reach, its own people. It has no other sustenance—it represents that group which, in the lower animals, produces the outwaded, the loosed, the mad. We have these phenomena among the wolves, among elephants, even among horses—the "bad elephant," the tiger which kills for pleasure and not for food.

Starved to Death

So Spanish fascism has been starved to death and the essential instincts of civilized man are again coming to the surface.

In this great struggle of the ideologies, it has taken force to beat down force. It has taken a realization that human beings, banded together in an honest cause, have a chance against the beast, only if they can outwit him at his own game. Once the active element of evil is conquered, the natural goodness of the civilized man rises again and dominates.

BRIEFS . . . by Baukhage

The American Palestine committee has launched a nation-wide drive to mobilize American public opinion in support of the movement to re-establish the Jewish national home in Palestine.

On December 7, 1941, building of a 4-engine bomber required the work of 70 men for 1 year; today, only 17 workers do the same job.

Canned orange and grapefruit juice is supplied to bombing crews and submarine crews.

A total of 193,000 tons of lime, enough to make 3,900 heavy carloads, is used every year in the United States in connection with agricultural insecticides and fungicides.

Who's News This Week

Delos Wheeler Lovelace

Consolidated Features—WNU Release.

NEW YORK.—For this new year of pell-mell war traffic the Interstate Commerce commission has elected to its chairmanship William J. Patterson, son, who by mail as a call boy; Head ICC transportation system and its problems in war or peace from the ground up. He began studying them nearly half a century ago as a call boy.

Patterson became an ICC member in 1939, but he has been on its payroll for 30 years. He was hired as an inspector of appliances in 1914 when there was a considerable stir about safety. The job expanded until a score of years later it turned into the assistant directorship of the commission's bureau of safety. Next Patterson went into the mechanical advisory committee of the federal coordinator of transportation. Finally membership on the commission itself came from President Roosevelt.

Patterson made his first connection with a railroad in Neenah, Wis. He was born there, where the Fox Indians used to hunt and do a lot of fighting, only seven years after the town was founded. A little while as a call boy made him want a better job. Correspondence courses were new then, and well recommended for kids who couldn't get other schooling, so he studied air brake and train operation by mail. That started him up the railroad ladder and finally he became a conductor. At the peak of his rise he married, fathered a son, a daughter. Later he switched to the ICC. He is 63 now.

HITLER'S legions fall back and the little kings whose little countries lie just beyond the smoke of battle turn more boldly toward Hitler's enemies.

Gen. Royce Talks Of Oil, Transport Rights, Weather

Gen. Royce, Maj. Gen. Ralph Royce, and his Allied military commission sit down to 10 sheep served on heated up rice by shrewd warwise Ibn Saud, master of the best of Arabia. The talk, after chins are wiped, is of oil and transport privileges. But once, at least, the general certainly asked about the weather. An airplane pilot who has flown his own ships, more than a million miles, he is always a little worried about wind and clouds and rain.

Royce is American commander in the Middle East, big, wide-jawed, with his military cap usually cocked at a Beatty angle. He gets on with kings. A white back Egypt's Farouk plotted him on an aerial sightseeing trip, though Royce could have piloted Farouk even more skillfully. He was one of the first 30 army officers to qualify as fliers and in the last war led a squadron of fighting planes in France.

In this war he began by fighting the Japs in the Philippines and won a DSC and the DFC there to add to the Croix de Guerre he earned a quarter of a century ago. Convinced that Germany can be beaten from the air, he has commanded in the Middle East since September. Like most of the army's top men he went to West Point.

A THIN, tireless Englishman helps make the fliers of the Eighth air force, safer than Milton's "helmed cherubins . . . seen in glittering ranks with wings displayed."

Of a Long Line of Tailors, This Son Makes Steel Vests

more than the Americans' heads with steel. They fly cap-a-pie. Well, nearly! If they aren't armed from head to foot they wear, besides a helmet, an armored vest. And it turned blows like Lancelot's shield. This war makes less and less sense. It uses every invention of history's most mechanized age, but the best protection for its champions is copied from the days of old when knights were bold.

A dozen years ago Leonard Barratt of the classic Wilkinson Sword company tinkered up an armored vest. Vests came easy to him. His father, grand and great grandfathers were tailors. Some were sold, in the Battle of Britain, to wives and sweethearts wanting extra protection for their armies. Nearly two years ago Brig. Gen. Malcolm Grow, Eighth air force surgeon, heard of the dandy device. Scotland Yard helped him run down the maker and shortly Barratt was working until all hours.

The latest vests include a thigh-protector. Their flexibility is the result of overlapping plates, one, two and three ply. One ply stops light flak. Three ply stops even revolver bullets close up. Each small plate is sewn into an individual pocket on the canvas back. The whole yields to every blow, then readjusts itself as links adjust themselves in a chain.

Helmets are a development later than the vests—steel slats over leather modeled on a block to fit any head. They close down over the eyebrows, around the ears.

STAGE

By VIV

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Star Dust

STAGE-SCREEN-RADIO
By VIRGINIA VALE
Released by Western Newspaper Union.

LOOKS as if Warner Bros. agreed with Jack Benny when, on his return from the European battlefronts, he declared the trip was the best vacation he'd had in years. Humphrey Bogart was just well on his way to entertain servicemen in that area when the company announced that as soon as he returned he'd start work on "To Have and to



HUMPHREY BOGART

Have Not." by Ernest Hemingway. It's a tale about the rum-running skipper of a yacht operating off the Florida Keys—sounds very Bogartish.

That nation-wide search for the voice which most nearly approximates that of the famous Nellie Melba wound up with the selection of 22-year-old Jean Forward, who'll sing in Rene Clair's "It Happened Tomorrow." She moved to Los Angeles two years ago, and before that had sung leading roles with the Golden West Opera company, the Southern California Opera company, and the American Opera company. Her voice was selected from hundreds by Director Slovic, who's serving as musical director for the production.

When Janet Wilde was in Hollywood she appeared in a mere handful of pictures, mostly Westerns. She switched to radio, and was chosen to portray Corliss Archer in the new comedy series—and now the film folk want her back. "That's not for me," says Janet.

Tom Coats is a stunt double whose services are hired for extraordinary feats of horsemanship. He worked in "Riding High," and one chore was to impersonate Cass Daley driving a heavy wagon at full tilt over a desert road. He had to wear a wig with a pompadour, so that in long shots he'd look like Cass—and that wig above his rugged face practically ruined the members of the crew!

His outstanding work in films and in radio guest appearances has won William Bendix a starring air show of his own, the Blue Network's Sunday afternoon comedy-drama "The Life of Riley." It was those guest appearances that attracted the radio moguls' interest.

To present a broad, inclusive picture of American youth in wartime and to show how youth itself is meeting the challenge of increased juvenile delinquency, the National Broadcasting company has announced a 13-week series of programs, "Here's to Youth," which will be heard Saturdays from one to one-thirty, Eastern War Time, beginning January 15. The broadcasts will be presented in cooperation with 10 major voluntary youth organizations with a total youth membership of 31 million.

At 66, Charles Coburn, veteran of stage and screen, not only sings for the first time in films but also engages in his first screen romance. The girl is blonde Constance Dowling, who, with Coburn and Nelson Eddy, is co-starring in "Knickerbocker Holiday." As Governor Peter Stuyvesant, Coburn not only wears a peg leg, but does a dance as well.

Ella Raines was considered too typically American to play the English girl in "The Uninvited"—Gail Russell got the role. Ella was thought too sophisticated for "Our Hearts Were Young and Gay"—Leda Grotto got the part. But—Ella's set as leading woman in "East of Eden" is here. In which she'll play opposite Eddie Bracken—and it's a Preston Sturges picture!

ODDS AND ENDS With that lucky alarm clock back on the Fox Pop show, Jack Johnson and Warren Hall are wondering again what will happen if it ever goes off during the commercial. The sponsor got the \$10, or would it go to the announcer, they ask. Clifford Goldsmith, author of "The Aldrich Family," has been asked to repeat some of his especially popular scripts in innovation in radio if he does it. Renee Tovey of GBS "Flight Horizon" has been awarded service stripes as a nurse's aide. There's been an avalanche of suggestions that Fred Allen and Laura M. McKee do their stunt in pictures.

PATTERNS

SEWING CIRCLE



Suit Pick-Up.

GIVE a bright new feeling to your suit by adding a splash of color in the shape of a neatly fitted vest! Complete the rejuvenating treatment with a soft, whipping sized handbag to match!

8552
34-48

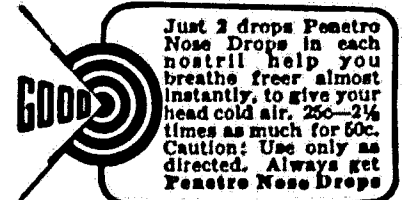
The Right Jumper.

IF YOU'VE been winking for the right jumper costume for larger women to come along—you need wait no longer. It is here—in this button front style, with the waist defining set-in belt and the classic blouse.

Pattern No. 8552 is in sizes 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46 and 48. Size 36 jumper takes 3 1/4 yards 39-inch material. Long sleeve blouse, 2 1/4 yards.

States Change Methods Of Capital Punishment

Since 1928, the states that impose a life sentence for murder have decreased from 8 to 6, while those that execute by hanging have decreased from 19 to 10, says Collier's. Those inflicting the penalty by electrocution have increased from 20 to 24, while those using hydrocyanic gas have increased from 1 to 8. Incidentally, Utah still gives the condemned man a choice of being hanged or shot.



MOTHER GRAY'S SWEET POWDERS

Thousands of parents have found Mother Gray's Sweet Powders a pleasing laxative for children. And actually good for themselves—to relieve the distress of occasional constipation. Keep on hand for times of need. Package of 16 easy-to-take powders, 35¢. Sold by all druggists.

—Buy War Savings Bonds—

COLDS DEMAND IMMEDIATE ATTENTION GET PROMPT RELIEF!

Colds may lead to serious illness, if neglected. Rest—avoid exposure. And for usual colds, take Groves' Cold Tablets. They're like a doctor's prescription—that is, a multiple medicine. Contains salicylic acid, medicinal ingredients—give prompt, effective relief from all these cold symptoms. Headache—body aches—fever—nasal stuffiness. Take exactly as directed. Groves' Cold Tablets from your druggist—for fifty years known to millions as "Bronco Quinine" Cold Tablets.

GROVE'S COLD TABLETS



Uncle Phil Says:

Some couples manage to patch up their old quarrels until they are almost as good as new.

The fellow who is continually in hot water doesn't necessarily have a clean record.

Luck may plant a man in a high post of importance, but ability has to keep him there.

Have you noticed, the chronic kicker never kicks himself.

Don't tell other people your troubles. Most of them don't want to listen—and the rest are glad you have them.

Better the shoulder to the wheel than the back to the wall.

Good Counsel

A man may think, if he will, that two eyes see no more than one; or that a gamster seeth all ways more than a looker-on. . . . But when all is said, the help of good counsel is that which setteth business strait.—Lord Bacon.

ASK ME ?

A quiz with answers offering information on various subjects

The Questions

1. What is the insignia for the military police of the U. S. army?
2. What is a gavotte?
3. The Isle of Capri is in what sea?
4. A candidate for the presidency of the United States must be at least how old?
5. Superlatively speaking, a leopards is what?
6. What is the Latin name of Switzerland?
7. Why can our army and navy bombardiers hit even camouflaged targets?
8. Approximately how many men registered in the first draft on October 16, 1940?

The Answers

1. Crossed pistols.
2. A dance.
3. The Tyrrhenian sea.
4. Thirty-five.
5. A person able to assume a wolf's form.
6. Helvetia.
7. Infrared film can spot false structure (netting, cloth treachers, artificial camouflage), so that a trained cameraman, with one look, can select the proper target.
8. Sixteen million.

Smile Awhile

What Else?
Wit—What's the difference between a leopard, a tiger, and a panther?
Nir—What's a panther?
Wit—To cook with!

Then He Went
"What became of the hired hand you got from the city?"
"He used to be a chauffeur, and he crawled under a mule to see why it didn't go."

Only I'll punch
Private—I think I'll punch that sergeant in the nose again.
Second Private—You mean to say you punched him?
Private—Oh, no, I mean I thought the same thing every day last week.

It seems now that the duration
will last longer than the war.

More Below
Two soldiers, on their way for overseas duty, were standing on the deck of a transport.
First Soldier—Did you ever see so much water in all your life?
Second Soldier—You ain't seen nothin' yet. That's just the top of it.

In That Case—
"I see, do?" remarked the wife, reading from her newspaper, "that a woman has been awarded \$2,000 damages for the loss of a thumb. I shouldn't have thought a thumb was as valuable as that."
"Perhaps she kept her husband under it," granted her husband.

Reasonable
Wife (heatedly)—You're lazy, worthless, shiftless, bad tempered and you're a thorough liar.
Husband—Well, my dear, no man is perfect.

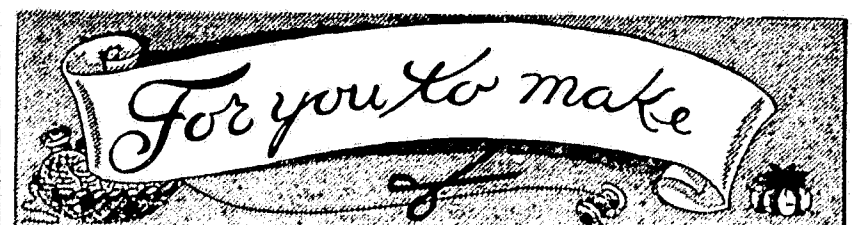
A bee's inch is only one-thirty-second of an inch long. The other two feet is purely imagination.

SNAP SHOTS



"I've been courting her for some time, but I feel confident she will refuse me when I propose."
"Ah! I see. An undeveloped negative."

Worth More
He was the club bore, and heartily detested. Rushing into the secretary's room and fuming with rage, he shouted: "I've just been offered \$100 to resign. What shall I do?"
The secretary, quite calm, replied: "Hold on for a bit. You'll get a better offer."



5644

YOU'LL see this set in the very best places this winter—they're second to none in good looks. Crochet the smart pill-box hat of black wool and please—do the separate flowers in pink! The pink and black combination with the matching mittens are lovely with a beaver coat—or a fur coat of any sort. This is distinctly a gala dress-up set to wear with your very best winter clothes and it has no age limit.

The hat and mittens are as attractive on the chic gray-haired woman as they are on the college girl!

To obtain complete crocheting instructions for the Flower Hat and Mittens Set (Pattern No. 5644) send 16 cents in coin, your name and address and the pattern number.

Due to an unusually large demand and current war conditions, slightly more time is required in filling orders for a few of the most popular pattern numbers.

Send your order to:

HOME NEEDLEWORK
106 Seventh Ave. New York, N. Y.

Household Hints

Empty butter cartons are handy for storing cookie dough in the refrigerator. The dough is then easily sliced into uniform pieces for molding.

To keep the clothes prop in place when used on a wire line, place a clothespin on each side of the prop.

More juice can be obtained from lemons if they are warmed before squeezing. A good way is to let the fruit stand in warm water for a few minutes.

Insulating board, cut to proper shape and size, makes a neat and serviceable table pad. For larger tables, it can be made in sections.

A small section of rubber hose clipped over the end of a faucet will help to prevent chipping and breaking of glassware.

BACK IN GRANDMA'S DAY
colds. Lemon called for medicated mutton suet as a "home remedy" to comfort muscle aches, coughing. Today, it's for Penetro, modern medication in a base containing mutton suet. Penetro's double action relieves these miseries—(1) vaporizes to soothe the stuffy nose (2) acts like warming plaster right where rubbed on skin. Double supply, 85¢. Get Penetro.

Money Could Grow
Seeds of the cocoa tree were once used as money in Mexico.

WHY TAKE HARSH LAXATIVES?

Simple Fresh Fruit Drink
Makes Purgative Unnecessary for Most People

Here's a way to overcome constipation without harsh laxatives. Drink juice of 1 Sunkist Lemon in a glass of water first thing on arising.

Most people find this all they need—stimulates normal bowel action day after day!

Lemon and water is good for you. Lemons are among the richest sources of vitamin C, which combats fatigue, helps resist colds and infections. They supply valuable amounts of vitamins B₁ and P. They pep up appetite. They alkalize, aid digestion. Lemon and water has a fresh tang too—clears the mouth, wakes you up, starts you going.

Try this grand wake-up drink 10 mornings. See if it doesn't help you! Use California Sunkist Lemons.

14th Season
on the Air!

"FIRST NIGHTER"

gay comedy...
hit plays
for Radio

with
BARBARA LUDDY
and radio's "leading men"

SUNDAYS
6:00 to 6:30 P. M.

Presented by

CAMPANA BALM

OVER

THE YANKEE NETWORK

in

NEW ENGLAND

QUIET
DO NOT DISTURB!

No rationing of quiet and charming rooms in Midtown New York. 2 blocks east of Grand Central Station, in midst of private parks. 600 rooms with tub or shower.

SINGLE with BATH from \$3.50
DOUBLE with BATH from \$5.25

Fine restaurant and bar. Gayety, Service, Manager. Housekeeping Apartments Available on Lease in Other Buildings of Tudor City.

HOTEL IN BEAUTIFUL TUDOR CITY

Tudor

410 WEST 41ST STREET NEW YORK

TOO BAD

We can't make enough Smith Bros. Cough Drops to satisfy everybody, because our output is war-reduced—so please buy only as many as you really need. Through three generations and five wars, Smith Bros. Cough Drops have given soothing relief from coughs due to colds. Still only 5¢.

SMITH BROS. COUGH DROPS
BLACK OR MENTHOL—5¢

TRADE MARK

YOU SEE, ALL THOSE VITAMINS GO RIGHT INTO YOUR BAKING, WITH NO GREAT LOSS IN THE OVEN, AND A GOOD SUPPLY OF FLEISCHMANN'S WILL KEEP PERFECTLY IN YOUR ICE BOX!

AND THAT'S NOT ALL! BIRTH, DEATH, AND THIS WONDERFUL FLEISCHMANN'S RECIPE BOOK YOU CAN GET... FORTY PAGES IN COLOR, WITH AN ENTIRE SECTION OF WARTIME RECIPES. AND IT'S FREE!

FREE! New 40-page, full-color book—over 70 baking recipes. Write Fleischmanns Inc., Grand Central Annex, Box 477, New York, N. Y.

—Advertisement.

TREES, SWEAT, BLOOD and LIVES



(Acme & Red Cross Photos)

A TENSE moment during an operation only a few hundred yards from the fighting front in New Guinea. The surgeon operated at this advanced U. S. Army dressing station and administered a blood transfusion because the patient could not stand the trek back to the main base—and a life was saved! (Left) Dried blood plasma like these coming off the assembly lines helped perform this miracle and thousands of others, thanks to the millions of Red Cross volunteer donors back home. All plasma shipped overseas are packed in containers made of pulpwood.

Army 'Dinner Pails' from Pulpwood



THIS is the famous U. S. Army field ration "K" for emergency use in fast moving invasion operations and in places distant from the regular "chow lines." One "K" ration for each meal. It weighs only 32.86 oz., yet contains 3,726 calories. Included are biscuits, canned meat, soluble coffee, malted milk, bouillon and lemon juice powder—also gum and cigarettes. All packages, except tin, are pulpwood products. Keep 'em full! Cut more pulpwood!

SONGO POND

The worst big snowstorm of the year hit Thursday night followed by winds that drifted into the roads and made travel very bad in this section.

The plow has been doing the best they could with the wind against them.

Fred R. Hall and Joe Hamlin were at Bethel Thursday night.

Mrs. Helen Bond and little son Harold, Bethel, spent Thursday with her mother, Mrs. Mabel Grand.

Albert Shillings has been quite ill with flu, but is better at this writing.

Helen Grindle and Don Chubb were at Albert Shillings Sunday to fit wood for them.

Leon Millett is working on the snow plow for Arthur Kimball for a few days.

Donald Chubb was in Rumford for the last examination last Wednesday.

Helen Grindle was at Charles Hynes' Bethel Saturday.

The tractor plow plowed the road to Albert Shillings Saturday night. That was greatly needed on account of sickness.

UPTON

Mrs. C. A. Jenkins, Correspondent

H. H. Auer took Richard Berrier to East Sumner last Sunday to get his wife and young daughter Mrs. Bernier has been in East Sumner for ten days helping her sister, Mrs. Denny Abbott, who recently returned from the hospital with her infant daughter. They were accompanied by Mrs. C. A. Jenkins and Miss Ruth Jenkins. Ruth stayed for a few days with her sister, Mrs. Abbott.

Mrs. Betty Douglass has returned from her visit in Natick, Mass., where she spent the holidays. She was accompanied by her son, Mr. Howard Douglass and Elsie Douglass who returned to Natick the next day.

Miss Lucie Brown is still quite ill.

This must be in to Washington D. C. by Jan. 18 for carrying mail on War Route 1189 from Upton to Bethel.

The Oxford County Citizen

The Bethel News, 1906
The Rumford Citizen, 1908

Published every Thursday in the interests of the inhabitants of Bethel and the other towns of northwestern Oxford County. Entered as second class matter, May 7, 1908, at the post office at Bethel, Maine. Subscription rates, paid in advance: three years, \$5.00; one year, \$2.00; six months, \$1.10; three months, 60c. Phone 100

Carl L. Brown, Publisher

THURSDAY, JANUARY 13, 1944

NORTH WOODSTOCK

Mrs. Hanno Cushman has been sick.

Mrs. Linwood Felt recently called to see Mrs. Everett Cole.

Mrs. C. James Knights visited her sister, Mrs. F. H. Sweetser one afternoon last week.

Herman Cole and Willard Farwell called at Claude Cushman's Monday evening.

Isaac Judkins was at Norway one afternoon last week with Everett Cole.

EAST BETHEL

The twice postponed planning meeting of the East Bethel Farm Bureau was held at the home of Mrs. Bernice Noyes. Nine were present. Officers elected for 1944 were:

Chairman - Mrs. Gladys Tyler
Secretary - Mrs. Marguerite Bartlett

Treasurer - Mrs. Leona Curtis
Food Leader - Mrs. Bernice Noyes

Clothing Leader - Mrs. Floribel Haines
Home Management Leader - Mrs. Edith Howe

The meeting dates for the year were planned out. The next one being Jan. 26, "That Horrid Cold," to be held at the home of Mrs. Howe as an afternoon meeting. After the dates were all settled Mrs. Noyes had charge of a garden and house plant questionnaire and showed the members various bulletins put out by the U. S. Department of Agriculture on different plants and diseases of plants.

Francis Holt carried Mr. and Mrs. Carl H. Swan and daughter Betty to Farmington Friday, where little Betty was left with her aunt, Mrs. Couvier Hutchinson. Saturday Raymond Holt, Mrs. W. G. Holt, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Swan started for Hartford, Conn., where Mr. Swan will resume work after a long period of ill health. Mrs. Holt remained in Boston for observation and treatment and will visit her daughter before returning home.

Another snow storm arrived Thursday and Friday, leaving about 20 inches. It drifted as it came so it made hard work for the plow. The big tractor plow was down Sunday afternoon and opened up the Rumford road and the side roads. The Hoot milk truck didn't get around until Monday morning to collect milk.

Mrs. Ruth Hastings is teaching the fifth grade at the village school and riding in the Academy bus.

The school here had their postponed Christmas party at the school house Monday afternoon.

SCHOOL SAVINGS
Week of Jan. 10

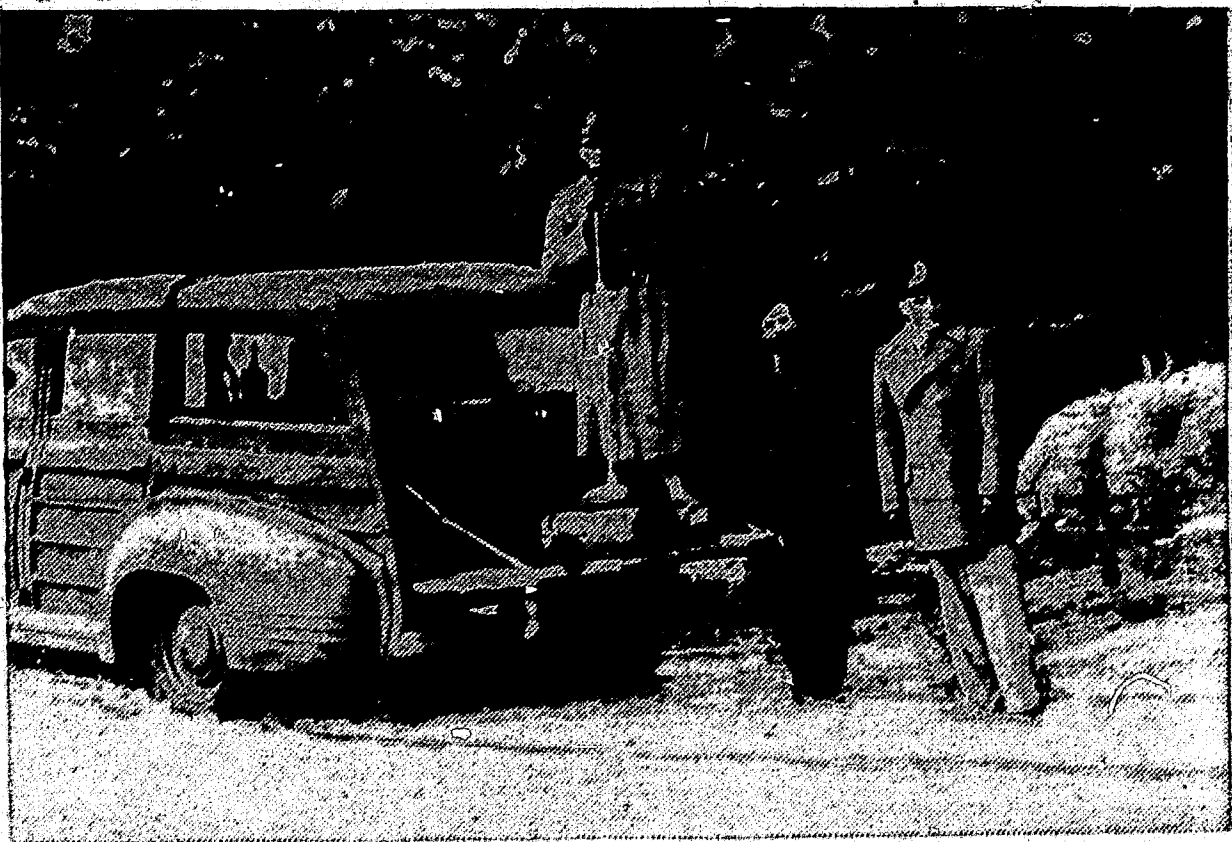
Grade	Sav. Bank	Total	Per Cent
I	\$7.00	\$4.60	65
II	4.00	4.75	83
III	2.00	2.95	81
IV		1.75	67
V	\$13.00	\$14.05	77
VI	4.00	4.20	50
VII	0.00	4.30	
VIII	5.00	3.60	70
	\$19.00	\$16.30	

Grades I and V have the banners.

RED & WHITE STORE
P. R. BURNS

RED & WHITE Natural GRAPEFRUIT JUICE can 37c	VANETTES 2 pkgs. 30c
RED & WHITE Sweetened GRAPEFRUIT JUICE can 37c	RED & WHITE Vacuum Pack COFFEE lb. glass jar 37c
RED & WHITE Orange Pekoe TEA BAGS 25 pkg. 25c	RED & WHITE PANCAKE FLOUR 2 pkgs. 10c
RED & WHITE GLOSS STARCH lb. pkg. 3c	RED & WHITE Rich, Pure MILK 3 tall cans 20c
RED & WHITE MATCHES full count box 6c	RED & WHITE CAKE FLOUR 44 oz. pkg. 23c
RED & WHITE Dip or Regular COFFEE lb. carton 31c	RED & WHITE CORN STARCH lb. pkg. 8c
SUNSHINE BRAND CRACKERS lb. pkg. 24c	Beef, Pork, Lamb, Ham Hamburg, Sausage, Tripe Frankfurts Canning Prices
SUNSHINE GRAHAM CRACKERS lb. pkg. 20c	

Cut Pulpwood for War, Army Plea to Woodsmen



Flying squadron of Army's "Salute to Wood" Caravan on 1,200-mile tour of eastern and northern Maine goes into woods to make appeal for more pulpwood and lumber for vital war uses, directly to cutters. Photo shows Major Alex Smith, speaking from sound truck at woods rally on start of tour. On ground (left to right) Pvt. Henry Jubinville, who lost hand in battle at Bizerte, and Lieut. Fred Nason, Jr., of U. S. Army Air Corps, home on furlough after fighting Nazis in North Africa, Sicily and Italy. Seaman Basil Izzi, Navy gunner on supply ship, and rescued from raft after 83 days, is third hero on squadron tour.

THE LOW DOWN FROM HICKORY GROVE

I see where Mr. Joe Stalin says to his newspaper boys over there, "Boys," he says, "anytime you can dig up some news, you can print it, had news or good news—right away. Let the folks know what is going on," he says. "If the news is good enough, we will celebrate a little—shoot off some cannons." If you live here and care for the latest news, you will have to subscribe for the Moscow Gazette.

The folks on the Mayflower came over to establish a free country. But since the Mayflower, she looks like we been deteriorating. The Govt. tells us how many gas coupons we can have—how many pork chops on our coupons. The AAA says, raise wheat, or don't raise wheat, and how many acres. The SEC says you can run your business as it sees fit, and not as you see fit. The TVA gobbles up the power business in Tennessee.

When the war is over and we have freed Tunisia, and Siam, and the Fijis, Eisenhower and MacArthur can come back home and free America.

Yours with the low down,
JO SERRA

MIDDLE INTERVALE

Mrs. Fannie Carter spent Tuesday with Mrs. Richard Carter and Mrs. A. Carter.

Mrs. Richard Carter visited her sister, Mrs. Ada Connor Thursday afternoon.

Mrs. Ethel Ward is working for Richard Stevens. Mrs. Stevens is ill with the grippe.

Miss Mildred Olson visited Mr. Lillian Carter, Tuesday.

Twenty-four inches of snow are reported to have fallen in this vicinity, Thursday and Friday.

Mrs. Harold Bartlett visited her brother, Everett Small at Gray over the week end.

GREENWOOD CENTER
Mr. and Mrs. Lee Mills and son of Locke Mills were recent callers at R. L. Martin's.

Due to the heavy snowstorm the children of the vicinity were unable to attend school last Friday.

Roy, Louis and Beryl Martin returned to their wood job on Long Mt. after spending the week end at home.

Leroy Martin called on Irving Martin over the week end.

Friends of Pvt. Ray Hanscom were very glad to hear of his safe arrival in England.

Dan Cole has been harvesting his

ice recently.
The snow plow has been through several times recently. Seems good to get a road through again.

GILEAD

Miss Hazel Spear and Mrs. M. J. Cook of Portland spent several days last week with their cousin, Mrs. Florence Holden.

Charles Losler of Portland is visiting his father, Larry Losler, and family.

Ronald Lapointe, who has been quite ill, is much improved.

Irving Leighton of Portland is spending a few days with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. B. Leighton.

Frank Heath spent the week end with relatives in Berlin, N. H.

Mrs. Florence Holden was a visitor in Gorham, N. H., Wednesday.

Mrs. Hilda Donahue of Bethel was a guest of friends in town Wednesday.

KEEP ON BACKING THE ATTACK!
WITH WAR BONDS

WHO IS MAKING THE GREATEST SACRIFICE?



The woman who gives up buying a new fur coat and buys several \$100 War Bonds with the money, or...



... the kid who gave his life for this country? Think that one over before you say, "I can't afford more War Bonds."

THE 4TH WAR LOAN starts next week. Every American will be asked to invest at least \$100 in extra War Bonds. At least \$100. Better \$200, \$300, \$500. You can afford it.

Let's all BACK THE ATTACK!



Van Telephone & Telegraph Co.
Bethel

SCHOOL



SOUTH BETHEL

Harold Tibbets, 11, of Fairfield, Me., goes in the A. Francis Brooks at man were in Rumford.

Leah Spinney of Lockes last Tuesday to school.

James Spinney the week end.

Bob Kirk of U. been visiting his days.

Quite a few things with the flu and grippe.

The neighbors are well shoveling out snow storm.

Little Mary Ja home sick this week.

The Hart child whooping cough.

Ernest Brooks of spent one day last there, Frank Brook.

Mrs. Addie Raim the past week with.

Miss Margaret N field was a guest of ice Mason several week.

Mr. and Mrs. Guy her parents, Mr. al Butters at their home recently.

Joseph Leonard h at Irving Cuttings few days. Mr. Leonard old and very smart his age.

Mr. and Mrs. Guy received word from M. Parker Jr., that promoted to Seaman stationed somewhere America. Mrs. Parker a son in the Navy, the Butters in the Georgia, a brother, Theriault in the Se America, two nephews and a nephew, and a Trimbach in Texas.

Mrs. Elsie Hinkle with the flu.

WEST BETHEL
James Westleigh h ton to the Clinic observation and treatment.

Mrs. Sanborn is h Mrs. T. E. Westleigh Roland Knudsen injured his shoulder turn to work.

Arthur Johnson h tack of flu and is to the home with rhe Mr. and Mrs. Che and Miss Hugo Wheeler with the flu.

Mrs. George Ham quite ill.

Archie Hutchinson to carry the mail.

School children from the Flat road have b get to school for next account badly drifted.

SCHOOL DAYS

By DWIG



THE OUTLAW

SOUTH BETHEL

Harold Tibbets moved his family to Fairfield Monday. Mr. Tibbets goes in the Army next week. Francis Brooks and Jack Buckman were in Rumford Tuesday.

Leah Spinney finished work at Lockes last Tuesday and returned to school.

James Spinney was home over the week end.

Bob Kirk of U. S. Army has been visiting his mother a few days.

Quite a few this way are sick with the flu and grippe.

The neighbors are getting pretty well snowed out after this last snow storm.

Little Mary Jane Spinney is home sick this week.

The Hart children have the whooping cough.

Ernest Brooks of Bryant Pond spent one day last week at his brother's, Frank Brooks.

Mrs. Addie Rainey has been ill the past week with the flu.

Miss Margaret Newell of Dixfield was a guest of her friend, Alice Mason several days the past week.

Mr. and Mrs. Guy Parker visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Levi Butters at their home in Lovell, recently.

Joseph Leonard has been visiting at Irving Cuttings at Buckfield a few days. Mr. Leonard is 84 years old and very smart for a man of his age.

Mr. and Mrs. Guy Parker received word from their son, Guy M. Parker Jr., that he has been promoted to Seaman 1c. He is stationed somewhere in South America. Mrs. Parker has besides a son in the Navy, a brother, Leslie Butters in the Air Corps in Georgia, a brother-in-law George Theriault in the Sea Bees, South America, two nephews, Hermon and Prudent Bedard in the South West Pacific, and a nephew, Robert Trimback in Texas.

Mrs. Elsie Hinkley has been ill with the flu.

WEST BETHEL

James Westleigh has gone to Boston to the Clinic hospital for observation and treatment.

Mrs. Sanborn is boarding with Mrs. T. E. Westleigh.

Roland Karcland who recently injured his shoulder is able to return to work.

Arthur Johnson has had an attack of flu and is now confined to the home with rheumatism.

Mr. and Mrs. Chester Wheeler and Miss Hope Wheeler are all ill with the flu.

Mrs. George Hammond has been quite ill.

Archie Hutchinson is again able to carry the mail.

School children from Mason and the Flat road have been unable to get to school for several days on account of badly drifted roads.

Home
Cooked
Food

FARWELL & WIGHT

BRYANT POND

Mrs. Inez Whitman, Correspondent

Mrs. Rupert Hathaway visited Mrs. Elden Hathaway and Mrs. Jason Bennett at Locke Mills last Saturday.

The children of Ernest Billings, who attend Woodstock High School, are staying in one of Mark C. Allen's rooms for the winter.

In a letter recently received from Pvt. Robert Farrington at Camp Shelby, Miss. He wished to thank Woodstock friends for the Christmas box and also for the many gifts sent to him.

The Susan E. Haswell Mission Circle held a nice vegetable supper Tuesday night, January 4th at the Social dining room for the members and each member to invite a friend. The caravan from Rumford were invited to visit the Mission Circle, but on account of sickness were unable to come. Miss Ethel Ford gave a very interesting talk on her work in the Mission Schools in North Carolina. Nearly all the members of the Mission Circle were present.

Postmaster Lee M. Rowe and wife returned home from their trip to Montreal, Canada where they have been on a visit to Mrs. Rowe's relatives. Mrs. Rowe's brother who she had not seen for four years was at home. He has been with the armed forces in England.

Nearly all the people who have been sick with severe colds and flu are better now including Mr. and Mrs. Frank Hayes, Abner H. Mann, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Dudley, Homer Karpus, Ramona and Mary Stuart Farnham, Mark C. Allen and Alden Chase.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Billings and George Cummings, Mr. and Mrs. Porter Saxon have had severe colds.

GROVER HILL

Encouraging reports have been received regarding Mr. and Mrs. Fred Mundt, James and Miss Alice Mundt who are pneumonia patients at the Bethel Community Hospital.

The family of Mrs. Waterhouse have all been ill with the prevailing epidemic. Mrs. Waterhouse, cadet nurse at the C. M. G. Hospital was home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clayton Mills and children are helping the Mundt home open during the owners absence.

Ernest Mundt of Westbrook was on Grover Hill, Sunday. He spent over a week in Rumford to be near his parents and brother and sister in the hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. C. L. Whitman have received several letters from their son, Arthur in the U. S. Coast Guard Service, Manhattan Beach, N. Y.

True Brown was another victim of the cold epidemic last week.

Ask Your
Conscience

WHETHER
You Should Buy
War Bonds
OR NOT.

THE
BETHEL NATIONAL
BANK

Member F. D. I. C.

WINTER COATS
MARK DOWN
GOOD TIME TO BUY
TWEEDS

Also Two Pair of
Skates

White—Size 8—at
\$4.50

Brown's Variety Store

BRYANT'S MARKET

FRIDAY-SATURDAY SPECIALS			IGA	
Premium Sliced			WHEAT CEREAL	pkg. 15c
BACON	lb. 39c		IGA Royal Guest	
Silverleaf			COFFEE	lb. bag 28c
LARD	lb. pkg. 18c		IGA Evaporated	
Premium			MILK	3 tall cans 27c
FRANKFURTS	lb. 37c		GRAPENUTS Flakes	pkg. 13c
Cape Elizabeth—Winter			Packer's Label Standard	
CABBAGE	lb. 5c		PEAS	2 No. 2 cans 25c
P. E. I. Plain			Superba—The Exceptional	
TURNIPS	lb. 4c		COFFEE	lb. vac. jar 32c
Fancy Iceberg			IGA	
LETTUCE	2 heads 25c		ROLLED OATS	1ge. pkg. 21c
OXYDOL	1ge. pkg. 23c		MALTEX Cereal	pkg. 22c
CAMAY Toilet Soap	cake 7c		IGA	
			GRAPEFRUIT Juice	2 cns. 20c

IGA FOOD STORES

WEST PARIS

Mrs. Geneva Tuell, Correspondent

Young Peoples Day will be observed at the Universalist Church Sunday morning. The Young People will have charge of the service. Rev. Father R. Dunstan Penley from Portsmouth Priory, Portsmouth, R. I. is spending a 10 days vacation with his mother, Mrs. Ethel Y. Penley.

Clayton Gammon, who has been the guest of his father, Ernest Gammon and Mrs. Gammon also his uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Gammon returned to Camden Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ellsworth Curtis and family are moving to Portland Saturday. Mr. Curtis is employed at the ship yard.

Hot lunches at the school building are being served the children beginning Wednesday.

Mrs. Lena Redding left Friday night for Palm Beach, Fla., where she will spend the winter.

Miss Eva Tucker and Miss Clara Berry visited the former's sister, Miss Ruth Tucker at Mrs. Corey's Nursing Home, Davis Avenue, Auburn, Monday and found her condition slightly improved.

In order to conserve oil heat the

Good Will Hall at the Universalist Church will not be heated until the last of March and the Primary Church School will meet with the Juniors in the Church auditorium.

Mrs. Earle A. Palmer Jr. is leaving Saturday to spend the week end with her nieces, Constance and Sharon Mann, and Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Hegy at Billerica, Mass. Earle Edwin will spend the week end with his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Earle Palmer at Bethel.

Mrs. W. Wright Flavin is recovering from surgery at St. Mary's Hospital, Lewiston.

NORTH NEWRY

There was no school here Friday on account of the storm Thursday night. Neither did we have any mail until Saturday night. This is the second bad storm this winter to block the roads.

Telephone service was resumed here just last week which was disrupted due to the storm at Thanksgiving time.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Morton are visiting at H. H. Morton's.

The Upton snow plow was in Newry plowing roads Saturday. Herbert Morton Jr., went to Bos-

beck Camps, Magalloway, with Perley Flint to put in the ice for next summer.

The regular meeting of Bear River Grange which was to have been held Saturday night was postponed on account of the storm and condition of roads.

R. M. Bean was a caller at L. E. Wight's Tuesday afternoon.

SMALL BOOKS

AVON

AND

POCKET BOOKS

+

Many Titles

+

25c

+

BOSSERMAN'S DRUG STORE

New England Farmers

MAKE YOUR WOOD
FIGHTING WOOD!

SELL YOUR PULPWOOD TO
BROWN COMPANY
— FOR CASH —
SO IT WILL GO TO WAR!

BROWN COMPANY

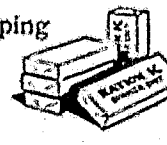
makes wood pulp that goes into these war uses

Soldiers' gas mask filters.



For welding ships and tanks.

Cellophane for wrapping field rations.



Smokeless powder for shells and bullets.

Blueprint paper for planning ships and planes.



Hospital wadding and wraps for medical products.

and many other direct war and essential civilian products

WANTED: Rough or Sap-Peeled Pulpwood

HARDWOOD: White birch, yellow birch, grey birch, rock maple, soft maple, ash, beech, black cherry.

SOFTWOOD: Spruce, fir and hemlock

SEE US, WE PAY CASH

Top ceiling prices. Our local buyers pay cash on the spot

SEE... PHONE or WRITE our local buyer nearest you:

BETHEL, ME.	H. F. CARTER
UPTON, ME.	LYMAN LANE
BERLIN, N. H.	C. L. PHIPPS
CENTER CONWAY, N. H.	M. C. DENNETT
COLEBROOK, N. H.	F. C. MARSHALL
HANOVER, N. H.	R. W. MITCHELL
PLYMOUTH, N. H.	E. R. PLANT
ISLAND POND, VT.	C. C. CAMERON
MORRISVILLE, VT.	L. E. BICKFORD

or Authorized Dealer

CARROLL ABBOTT

Bethel, Maine

or write direct to

BROWN COMPANY

WOODS DEPARTMENT

BERLIN, NEW HAMPSHIRE



WOODSMEN and FARMERS

Work in the woods for this essential war mill

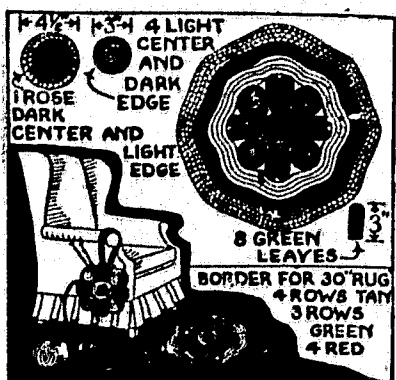
Serve the war effort now. Men are needed at once in our woods operations. Good pay, good food, good living quarters. Year-round employment if desired.

APPLY: WOODS DEPARTMENT

BROWN COMPANY

Berlin, New Hampshire

Pretty Flowered Rug And Bag From Rags



WHEN you have made one rag rug you will find yourself a member of an enthusiastic clan; counting the days until you can heir to a dress of a particular color that fits into the design that is developing under your fingers.

The sketch gives all the directions you will need to copy this fascinating braided rag rug with a flower medallion in the center. Or you may make two of the medallions, sew them together and add a braided handle for a knitting bag. Braid the fabric strips tightly and keep the work flat while you sew the circles for the roses and the loops for leaves; then sew them together. Use carpet thread double for this and for sewing the braided rows around the edge of the rug.

NOTE—This rug design is from BOOK 8 which contains 31 other things to make from scraps of fabric and other odds and ends. Price of book is 15 cents. Address:

MRS. RUTH WYETH SPEARS
Bedford Hills New York
Drawer 10
Enclose 15 cents for Book No. 8
Name _____
Address _____

CLASSIFIED DEPARTMENT

Nurses' Training Schools

MAKES UP TO \$25-\$35 WEEK as a trained practical nurse. Learn at home. Booklet free. CHICAGO SCHOOL OF NURSING, Dept. CW-1, Chicago.

ORANGES

ORANGES, tree-ripened. Bushel \$2.50. Box \$4.00. Cash and express collect. Panama Natives, H2D, Dade City, Fla.

Two-Acre Tree
A banyan tree in Bali, one of the largest in the world, covers two acres.

So-Called Ice Plant
The ice plant of California is so called because glittering beads on its surface give it the appearance of being covered with ice.

St. Joseph
WORLD'S LARGEST SELLER AT 10¢
NONE FASTER

In Ice Age
During the ice age, walrus lived in what is now Florida, and moose thrived as far south as Kentucky.

GREAT FOR RELIEVING ACES & SNIFLES OF COMMON COLD "77"
When you get a cold, take Humphreys' "77" right away to help relieve that feeling of achiness, weakness and misery. Works internally. Dr. Humphreys' original formula! Try it! Only 30¢. At all druggists.
HUMPHREYS
Homeopathic
FAMILY MEDICINES SINCE 1854

To relieve distress of MONTHLY Female Weakness
Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound is made especially for women to help relieve periodic pain with its weak, tired, nervous, blue feelings—due to functional monthly disturbances. Taken regularly—Pinkham's Compound helps build up resistance against such symptoms. Here is a product that helps nature and cleans the blood to keep women for almost a century. Thousands upon thousands of women have reported benefits. Follow label directions. Worth trying!
LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND

Watch Your Kidneys!
Help Them Cleanse the Blood of Harmful Body Waste
Your kidneys are constantly filtering waste matter from the blood stream. But kidneys sometimes lag in their work—do not act as Nature intended—fail to remove impurities that, if retained, may poison the system and upset the whole body machinery.
Symptoms may be nagging headache, persistent dizziness, itching of skin, swelling, puffiness under the eyes, a feeling of nervous anxiety and loss of pep and strength. Other signs of kidney or bladder disorder are sometimes burning, scanty or too frequent urination.
There should be no doubt that prompt treatment is wiser than neglect. Use Doan's Pills. These have been winning new friends for more than forty years. They have a nationwide reputation. Are recommended by grateful people the country over. Ask your neighbor!
DOAN'S PILLS

Farmers Get Set to Achieve Still Higher Food Goals as 1944 Planting Begins

WFA Calls for a 6% Increase Over 1943's Record Production

Farmers all over America are busy with preparations for their 1944 production battle. They have set a goal of 380,000,000 planted acres, from which—including meat, poultry and eggs—they expect to produce 4 to 6 per cent more than the 1943 food record and enough vegetable oils and fibers to meet essential war needs.

That is an ambitious program, but the War Food Administration points out that America's farmers have reason for their confident outlook. They've just closed the seventh successive year in which their intention to produce more food than the year before was fulfilled. Food production, at the beginning of 1944, has reached a point 32 per cent higher than before Pearl Harbor and 5 per cent more than the 1942 record, which many believed could not be duplicated.

Increases on most food crops will be increased in 1944, according to planting goals set at fall meetings of farm leaders in the agricultural areas. National needs for farm products, previously determined by the War Food Administration, were presented at these sessions. Upon the basis of these needs, the goals were set.

Whether they are met or not will depend upon many factors, the chief one being the yield the farmer gets from his land.

That yield, in turn, is influenced first by weather. A farmer may have the finest soil, plus all the labor, machinery and supplies he needs, but if the weather is bad his crops will not be up to expectations. On the other hand, excellent growing weather can do much to mitigate the problems involved in labor and supply shortages, and even low fertility of land. The past few years, when records have been broken right and left under conditions far from ideal except as to weather, make this very clear.

Conservation Ups Yields.
It should be pointed out, however, that conservation practices have played an important role in bringing the productivity of United States farms to its present all-time high. Yields per acre have averaged 20 per cent more during the past five years than during the previous 20, and on some crops the increase has been phenomenal.

The total acreage increase needed to meet the 1944 goal, most of which will be devoted to food crops, will be about 16,000,000 acres. Average yields would result in the hoped for upping of production over last year.

Chief increases in acreage planned by U. S. farmers are 50 per cent more sugar beets, 24 per cent more wheat, 23 per cent more peanuts, 21 per cent more dry peas, 10 per cent more soybeans, 14 per cent more sweet potatoes, 11 per cent more fresh vegetables, and 9 per cent more dry beans. Small increases are set up for potatoes, sugar cane, and vegetables for processing.

The farm goals also recommend a 2 per cent raise in total milk and egg output, with a similar increase in the number of dairy cows. A slight decrease will be sought in



Amateur farmhands will be available again this year, particularly during the summer vacation period when many city boys and girls are willing to help raise food. This Long Island, N. Y., high school girl learned to milk during a four-week course.

Manganese Found Essential to the Growth of Plants

Recent research work has disclosed that the element manganese is essential to plant growth and in the nutrition of animals, but it must be controlled so that excesses, which are injurious to growth may not develop.

H. J. Snider, assistant chief in soil experiment fields, University of Illinois college of agriculture, points out that as soils become depleted of their natural fertility, manganese becomes available in larger quantities

chickens and turkeys raised, together with a sufficient volume of livestock slaughter to reduce the number of meat animals on farms from the record high reached in 1943. Such a volume of slaughter would bring an increase in total meat production this year of 8 to 10 per cent, and a 4 to 6 per cent increase over the all-time high reached in 1943 for the combined output of poultry, dairy and meat products.

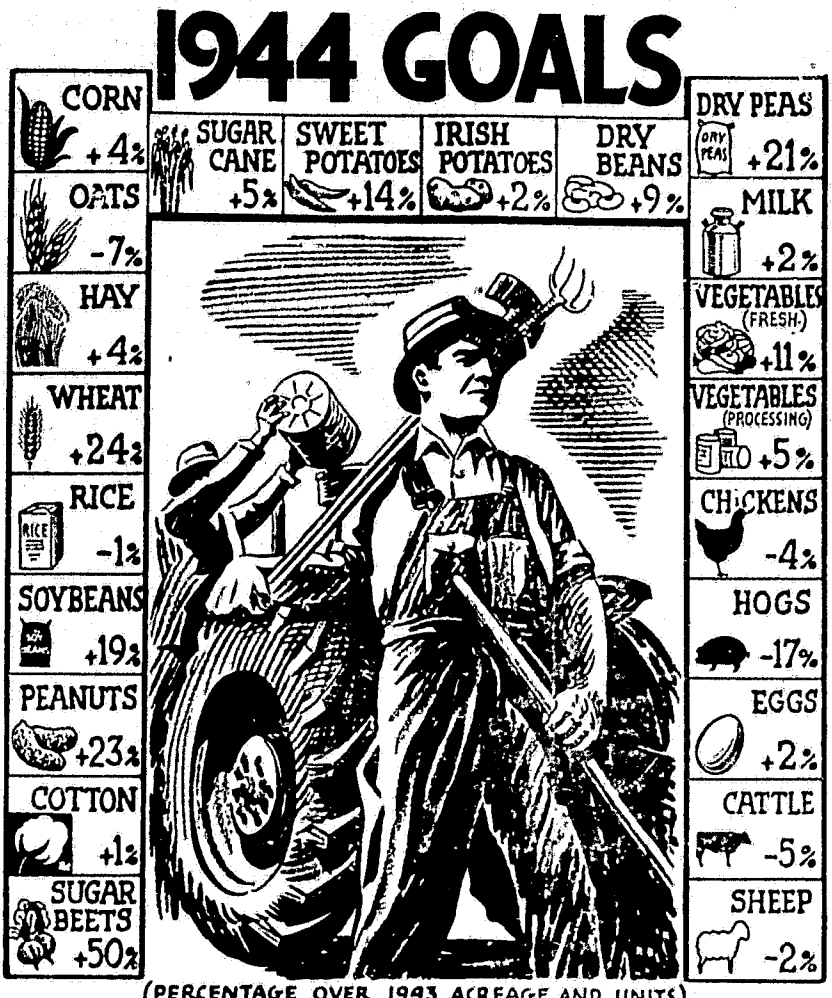
The number of milk cows on farms on January 1, 1944, will be large enough to permit realization of the 121 billion pounds of milk set as the year's goal, according to figures from the Bureau of Agricultural Economics. However, it is pointed out that the level of milk production during the year will depend to a considerable extent upon the quantity of feed concentrates available

those shortages that must be overcome.

Labor, while it will be scarce again in 1944, is not expected to present any unusual problems except in specific areas. The main difficulty will probably be to get the workers where they are needed when they are needed. As in 1943, farmers will have to rely on the peak harvesting periods on voluntary help from the urban centers.

Assembling and marketing of crops, especially in the South, will need some attention to make the best possible use of the abundant harvests to be sought during the year. Marketing problems may be expected to remain largely local in character, and their solutions also local.

Conservation practices will receive further emphasis in 1944, with attention focused on those practices



to dairy producers. The feed situation is expected to become tighter as locally grown crops are used up in areas where supplies are short.

Livestock feed will be one of the chief problems in the northeastern dairy states and in the southern states where dairy farming is a comparatively new enterprise. It will enter into calculations everywhere, however, and in some areas maintenance of milk supplies may necessitate cutting in on other crops in order to provide sufficient feed.

The estimated feed-grain production for 1943 was 116 million tons, 7 per cent less than the record output of 1912, but 10 per cent higher than the preceding five-year average. While supplies of both wheat and rye available for livestock feeding and by-product feeds may be larger in the coming months, the number of grain-consuming animal units currently in farms is much above normal and considerably larger than a year ago.

Cattle-feeding operations are expected to be on a smaller scale than last season as to the number of cattle on feed, with shorter feeding periods also indicated.

Double-Cropping Emphasized.
Another problem of national scope is the continued need for double-cropping to make possible the planting of some 15 million more acres to crops than there is good growing land to be planted. In 1943 farmers put 360,457,000 acres in crops on an actual acreage of some 340 million acres. This was accomplished by the planting of two or more successive crops on a given piece of land which otherwise would have lain idle after a single harvest for the year.

It is expected that farmers will have to be made in 1944 on summer fallow land, and that much idle land of low productivity may have to be brought into use if it does not seem feasible to continue double-cropping on certain farms or to increase sufficient of the permanent crop acreage to take care of the planting goals. Pressure for cropland is going to be heavy everywhere, says WFA, but especially in the West.

Machinery problems are not expected to be as severe in 1944 as last year, although machinery for harvest will still be less in quantity than would be desirable. Some planting equipment will be at a premium, also. Relaxation of specified restrictions by the War Production board, and continued effort by the board of the time-honored sharing of equipment always a part of neighborly farming, will help alleviate

which will increase production this year and in 1945. The need is to keep a cover on the land, prevent immediate danger of erosion and apply vitalizing material to the soil in such forms as lime, superphosphate, slag and other fertilizers, green manure "turn under" and legume planting. These are all calculated to aid in increasing yields as well as in preserving the productivity of the soil.

Conservation problems vary with the different regions, depending upon topography, soil, climate and conservation needs of each state. Four points must be considered, says WFA, in determining the necessity for any specific practices. They are:

1. Will it contribute to increased production?
2. Will its returns be immediate and substantial?
3. Is it easily understood, and is its performance practical for the farmer?
4. Can it be easily and effectively administered?

For example, the use of more fertilizer is recognized as a major method of increasing food production on the proposed acreage of cropland, without increasing labor and farm machinery requirements. The use of fertilizer is estimated as probably accounting for a minimum 20 to 25 per cent of total food production in 1944, if supplies are available as anticipated.

Assistance Available.
Government aids to assist farmers are available for the most part through the County Farmer Committees of the Agricultural Adjustment agency and the County War boards. These include help in procuring essential machinery and supplies, labor, information on marketing and transportation, necessary credit, and technical assistance of various kinds. Certain types of loans are expected to be available which will aid food producers.

Overall objective of the 1944 farm program, with its record-breaking goals on acreage and production, is to supply the largest amounts possible for food, feed and fiber for war without destroying future productivity.

Emphasis will be on production of crops with high food value for direct human consumption. War demands call for the right amounts of food, the right kinds of food, and food in the right places at the right time.

It is city producers are planning to grow the things that will stretch the food supply to the utmost.

conceivable that deficiencies might occur in animals and poultry when a strict grain ration is followed too closely. If they are allowed access to feed plants, possibilities of manganese deficiencies are remote.

This extensive research project was made possible by the development of improved chemical methods for the study of manganese. Snider says, and the results have brought out the importance of this heretofore little known trace element.

FIRST-AID to the AILING HOUSE

by Roger B. Whitman

Roger B. Whitman—WNU Features.

FIREPLACE CHIMNEY

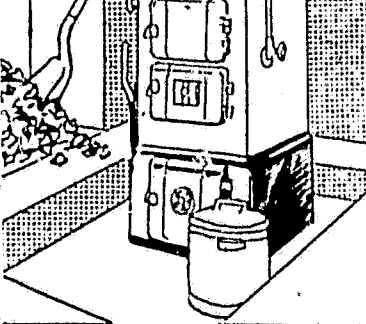
Question: One of our three chimneys is not in use except for a Franklin stove set up in the living room. Is it possible, without completely rebuilding it, to convert this chimney into a fireplace chimney, to give us a fireplace in the living room? Also, what can be done to stop "creosote" from running down the wallpaper on the chimney in the room on the third floor?

Answer: A good mason who is familiar with chimney and fireplace construction should be able to do whatever is necessary to give you a fireplace. It may not take as much rebuilding as you would suppose.

When wood burns, especially greenwood, saps and gums become vaporized and start up the chimney as smoke. If the chimney is warm to the top, these vapors pass out without making trouble. On the other hand, if the upper part of the chimney is cool the vapors condense and turn into creosote. This may soak through the brickwork and come out on the plaster. It may drip through joints in smoke pipes. In time it will form a hard lining in the flue. An inside chimney connected to a range or stove in which there is a continual fire will remain warm. An outside chimney, with thin walls, and connected with a stove having a low fire, or one that is only lighted occasionally, is the commonest cause of creosote trouble. In building a chimney the flues should have fire clay linings to keep creosote from soaking into the brickwork, and the walls of the chimney that are exposed to weather should be at least eight inches thick. Coal would be a better fuel than wood.

BOILER PIT

Question: I am having trouble with a steam heating system that was recently installed. The boiler was put in a pit nine inches below the surface of the cellar floor. Water



keeps seeping in and around the level of the heater. The firm that put in the heating system rebuilt the pit, but water still comes in. Please advise.

Answer: A reliable mason contractor or waterproofer should be called in to rebuild the pit with a good, dense waterproof concrete of sufficient thickness to withstand water pressure. Ask your dealer in mason materials to recommend a good contractor for the work.

Oil Burner Puffs Back

Question: There is a downdraft in my chimney, and every time I start my oil burner it will puff and puff back, shaking the whole house. To overcome this I have to close the draft control entirely. How can I correct this condition?

Answer: There are several reasons why the oil burner puffs back. A faulty shut-off valve back of the nozzle in the burner, an automatic draft control improperly adjusted or installed in the wrong place, or too much baffling in the furnace are some of the possible causes. Have an expert oil burner serviceman check these and other possibilities for you. I am, of course, taking for granted that the chimney is large enough and has no obstructions.

Drafty Kitchen Windows

Question: My kitchen windows are weatherstripped, but there is a draft on windy days. Because of certain conditions I am unable to place storm windows on the outside. Could I put storm sash on the inside?

Answer: Yes; storm sash can be installed on the inside, and will help to cut down the draft. You should, however, have some way to ventilate the kitchen.

Painting Venetian Blinds

Question: I should like to repaint my venetian blinds. They face the sun all day. Shall I use indoor or outdoor paint?

Answer: Use a good quality, quick-drying synthetic resin enamel. Apply it according to directions given on the can, and see that the surfaces are clean and dry.

Preserving Eggs

Question: What is the method of preserving eggs by the use of silicate of soda?

Answer: Clean a five-gallon "stone" crock or jar and scald it thoroughly. Boil nine quarts of water and allow to cool; then add one quart of sodium silicate (water glass), mixing thoroughly with water. The eggs must be covered at all times with at least two inches of this solution. Keep in a cool, dry place, tightly covered to prevent evaporation.

NOSE MUST DRAIN

To Relieve Head Cold Miseries

When head colds strike, help nose drain, clear the way for free breathing, comfort with KORDON'S NASAL JELLY. At druggists.

DON'T LET CONSTIPATION SLOW YOU UP

● When bowels are sluggish and you feel irritable, headachy, do as millions do—chew FEEN-A-MINT, the modern chewing-gum laxative. Simply chew FEEN-A-MINT before you go to bed, taking only in accordance with package directions—sleep without being disturbed. Next morning gentle, thorough relief, helping you feel well again. Try FEEN-A-MINT. Tastes good, is handy and economical. A generous family supply costs only

FEEN-A-MINT 10¢

Queer Names Bring Fine
Zoroaster and Jupiter are the names of two children of Buenos Aires, Argentina. Their parents were fined on the ground that they had no right to give them absurd names.

Beware Coughs from common colds That Hang On

Creomulsion relieves promptly because it goes right to the seat of the trouble to help loosen and expel germ laden phlegm, and aid nature to soothe and heal raw, tender, inflamed bronchial mucous membranes. Tell your druggist to sell you a bottle of Creomulsion with the understanding you must like the way it quickly allays the cough or you it to have your money back.

CREOMULSION
for Coughs, Chest Colds, Bronchitis

SNAPPY FACTS ABOUT RUBBER

Low costs prevailing, post-war world consumption of natural and synthetic rubber may total 2,000,000 tons a year, is the prediction made recently by John L. Collyer, president of the B. F. Goodrich Co. This would be nearly twice as much as ever consumed in a year to date.

Some 32 million pounds of rubber will be needed by the Army Signal Corps this year for insulating W-110-B wire used in maintaining direct communications. An additional 4 million pounds will be required for friction and splicing tape. Just two of the many rubber-using items of this Army branch.

BE Goodrich
FIRST IN RUBBER

Gather Your Scrap; ★
★ Throw It at Hitler!

AT FIRST SIGN OF A
COLD
USE 666
666 TABLETS, SALVE, NOSE DROPS

Help Tots Grow Up Husky!

Give good-tasting tonic many doctors recommend

Valuable Scott's Emulsion helps children promote proper growth, strong bones, sound teeth! Contains natural A and B Vitamins—elements all children need. So Mother—give Scott's daily the year 'round. Buy at all druggists!

SCOTT'S EMULSION
Great Year-Round Tonic

Classified Advertising

Twenty-five words or less, one week, 25 cents; second week, 15 cents; each additional week, 10 cents.

Each word more than 25, one cent per word the first week, and one-half cent per word each succeeding week.

FOR SALE

FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE—I have 50 N. H. Red Pullets laying 60%, \$2.00 each—exchange for small cookstove or box stove suitable for camp. FRANK BOYKER, Bethel, 2p

FOR SALE—1 Upholstered sleigh in good condition—also six weeks old play. EDGAR COOLIDGE, R. F. D. 1, Bethel. 2p

ALL WOOL YARN FOR SALE from manufacturer. Samples and knitting directions free. H. A. BARTLETT, Harmony, Maine. 4p

FOR SALE—New South Wind Gasoline Car Heater, Senior Model. \$20.00. EDWIN BROWN, Bethel.

WANTED

WANTED—Second hand pre-war baby carriage. MRS. MERVIN ROWLAND, corner Elm and Railroad Streets. 3p

WANTED—Grey Birch, small sizes, for War work. Spot cash. WILSON L. BROWN, Riddellville, Maine. 3p

WANTED—High School graduates from 18 to 35 years of age to take year's course in Obstetrics, Dissection of Women and Female Surgical Nursing. Lectures, uniforms, board, room and \$10.00 per month while in training. Address: Supt. of Nurses, DR. LEIGHTON'S PRIVATE HOSPITAL, 109 Emory St., Portland, Me. 2p

LOST

LOST—An Old Fashioned Patch work quilt; medium weight with plain back. Please notify CURTIS WINSLOW at once. Tel. 23-11, Bethel. 2p

MISCELLANEOUS

Leave Shoes at Chamberlin's Store for repair and clothes to clean. Wednesday and Saturday. EXCEL CLEANERS AND DYERS, INC., Auburn, Maine. 44p

LEAVE SHOES AT EARL DAVIS for repair. RICHARD'S SHOE SHOP, Gorham, N. H. 40p

PIANO TUNING—H. L. White will be in Bethel soon. Write P. O. Box 6, Auburn, Maine. 2p

FOUND—on Main Street—small purse containing money. May be had at Citizens Office by proving ownership and paying for this advertisement. 2p

BUSINESS CARDS

E. L. GREENLEAF
OPTOMETRIST

will be at his rooms over

Rowe's Store

SATURDAY, FEB. 5

GERRY BROOKS

ATTORNEY AT LAW

Broad Street

BETHEL, MAINE

Telephone 74

JOHN F. IRVINE

Cemetery Memorials

Granite • Marble • Bronze

LETTERING • CLEANING

PHONE BETHEL 25-31

GERARD S. WILLIAMS

ATTORNEY AT LAW

Closed for Duration of War

Address Mail to Box 33, Bethel

DR. RALPH O. HOOD

Osteopathic Physician

at the home of

Mrs. Clifford Merrill,

High Street, Mondays

DR. HOWARD E. TYLER

CHIROPRACTOR

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Mon. Afternoon Tel. 223

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ELMER E. BENNETT

AGENT

New York Life Insurance Co.

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Funeral Home

Modern Ambulance Service

TELEPHONE 112 BETHEL, ME.

DAY AND NIGHT SERVICE

CHURCH ACTIVITIES

METHODIST CHURCH

BETHEL TEMPLE

M. A. Gordon, pastor

9:45, Church School. Miss Minnie Wilson, supt. Classes for all.

11:00, Sunday Morning Worship.

Special singing. Mrs. Mildred Lyon, organist. Subject of sermon, "Arm-

Chair Philosophy."

6:30, Youth Fellowship.

Remember February 27 to March

5, "The Week of Dedication."

And when he had said these

things, all his adversaries were

ashamed; and all the people re-

joiced for all the glorious things

that were done by him. St. Luke

13: 35.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH

Rev. John J. Foster, Minister

9:30 a. m. Sunday School. Classes

for all. A friendly welcome awaits

you. Bring your friends.

11:00 a. m. Morning Worship.

Sermon topic, "A Little Postern

Gate." The members of the Sun-

day School will attend the first

part of this service. A children's

story, "Harry's Expense Account,"

will be told by Mr. Foster.

The Pilgrim Fellowship will meet

in the Chapel at 6:45 o'clock. The

program will include an installation

service for the newly elected

officers to be followed by a forum

on the subject, "A Just and Durable

Peace." The new officers, Carol

Robertson, Roger Gould, Doris

Manna, Ruth Marriner and Shirley

Read, will each give brief talks

on the subject and then lead in an

open discussion of this timely topic.

All young people are invited.

The Ladies' Club will meet at

the home of Mrs. Van Den Kerck-

hoven on Thursday, Jan. 20, at 3

o'clock.

The Year-round Club will have

a sleigh riding party on Friday

evening, Jan. 21. The members will

meet at the house promptly at

6:45 o'clock. Following the ride the

members will go to the home of

Richard and Carolyn Bryant for

refreshments.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE CHURCH

Services Sunday morning at

10:45.

"Life" is the subject of the

Lesson-Sermon that will be read

in all Churches of Christ, Scientist,

on Sunday, Jan. 16.

Wednesday evening meeting on

second Wednesday of each month.

THE BRYANT POND

BAPTIST CHURCH

Rev. Franklin Koehlwetter, Pastor

Morning Worship, 10:30. Sermon,

"The Deceiver." Text, 2 Timothy

4: 10.

Sunday School, 11:45; Juniors,

2:30; Young People, 7:00; Evening

Service, 7:30.

Prayer meeting Wednesday eve-

ning at the parsonage.

The Androscoggin Ranger

T. W. McCONKEY

Acting District Ranger

White Mountain National Forest

Readers of this column will be

especially interested in learning of

the most recent change in Forest

Service personnel. Henry C. Waldo

now knows his official station as

Washington, D. C. He assumed his

new duties as Industrial Specialist

in the Pulpwood Unit of the O. P.

A. on January 5, 1944. The exact

nature of his new job is not known

at present. However, he expects to

do considerable travelling through

out New England and the Lake

States in connection with pulpwood

operations. In these days of limited

transportation facilities, such

travelling may well prove one of

the most difficult parts of this po-

sition. His first assignment was in

New York City to attend the Cana-

dian Pulpwood conference on Janu-

ary 6th. Mr. Waldo went from

there directly to Washington. His

family remains in Laconia. It is

interesting to note that he will

work with another New Englander

John Chandler from Bartlett, N. H.

John is now Chief of the Pulp-

wood Unit. It is most fitting that

the news be released through this

column since Mr. Waldo is credited

with originating the appearance of

a column in local papers at regular

intervals. As far as we can gather

the first column was written on

June 10, 1939 and has been contin-

ued under various authors to the

present. Henry wrote the column

from the beginning date until he

left for Laconia in July, 1942, to

assume duties as Fore Control As-

sistant.

Mr. Waldo has been with the

Forest Service since 1935 when he

started work at the Tripoli C. C. C.

Camp on the Presidential Trust-

lands. In December of that year, he

came to Phippsburg as Assistant

Range and Forestry Officer. In

December 1934. At that time he

transferred to Littleton as District

Ranger for a short stay, until Sep-

tember 1935, when he came to Gor-

ham. Henry expects to return to

the Forest Service when the emer-

gency period is ended.

THE NEAT

THING TO DO

...with a can. Remove

label, wash, flatten. Store flattened

cans in separate container next to

your trash can. Save for local pickup.

SOMETHING'S GOT TO BE DONE



ONLY THE WORTHY

REMAIN FREE

As the calendar heralds 1944, grim predictions of allied political and military leadership rank foremost in the minds of all people. Nineteen-hundred-forty-four is the year of decision. It is the year of total war and destruction, death and suffering. It may well be the year of military victory—thanks to the courage of our fighting men and the American production miracle.

Armament production in the United States has reached staggering proportions. In November, every five minutes saw the birth of one new complete plane. The month's total was 8,789, of which 1,000 of which were heavy bombers. More than 150,000 war planes have been built since the start of hostilities.

Nineteen million tons of merchant ships were launched in 1943, compared to 1,165,000 tons in 1941.

Naval and shipbuilding has outstripped the imaginations of the wildest dreamers. About a dozen aircraft carriers were turned out in November alone. Warship tonnage in 1941 was 2,132,000. Out of the ashes of Pearl Harbor it rose to 5,000,000 tons in 1943, a colossus bent on the destruction of Japanese aggression and Nazi tyranny.

Tanks, guns and supplies are being produced in unbelievable quantities.

These things were made possible by the productive genius of free enterprise. In the hands of 10,000,000 American men and their companions in arms, they are America's answer to the warped leaders of Europe and Japan who have challenged our freedom.

But we have no cause to rejoice. Tens of thousands of our men must die in 1944 to meet the challenge of the dictators. Usual year-end speechmaking and editorial phrase making are out of place. The people were told when the war started that they would have to make sacrifices. They were told that this was total war. And yet, other than those who have given their men, no one has so far made an iota of real sacrifice. It is not in the cards for such a condition to continue.

Sometime in the not-too-distant future we, at home are going to find out what total war means, even though we may never feel the impact of bombs on our cities.

A pretty good indication of how we are going to find out can be seen in the gusts of bitter controversy sweeping through the land over strikes, taxes, subsidies and inflation. They are the prelude to the storm. When it hits in full fury the test of our love of freedom will be upon us.

No person in this nation can ever shut from his mind the awful vision of the last days of 1943 in which 1000 marines lay dead on the beaches of one little South Pacific island. Those men died for the right to be free. We at home have yet to prove worthy of the freedom for which they died.

We Will Buy Good Used Cars with Good Tires.
O. K. CLIFFORD CO., Inc.
So. Paris, Maine Tel. 307

WAR BONDS

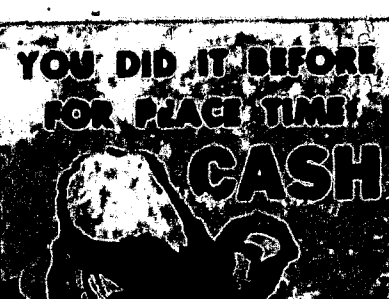


When you buy War Bonds your money goes into action at once. Where, we may never know. Maybe, as shown above, to equip a company of American Rangers marching up a railroad somewhere on the Mediterranean. Whether they come back depends upon the equipment we send. Give your dollars action: Buy More War Bonds.

U. S. Treasury Department



MY PLEDGE TO YOU:
I charge no more than Top Legal Prices
I sell no Ragged Goods without collecting Nation Stamps

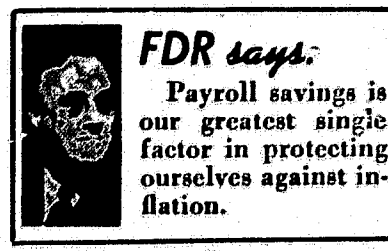


NOW CUT YOUR PULPWOOD IN WARTIME FOR CASH AND VICTORY!

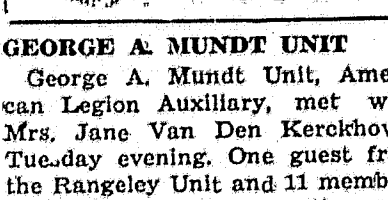
...give
THREE EXTRA DAYS!

US VICTORY PULPWOOD CAMPAIGN

Men's
100 per cent Heavy Wool Stockings, 75c pr.
75 per cent Wool Shirts & Drawers
Dick Young's RAILROAD STREET Station
TEL. 134 BETHEL



FDR says:
Payroll savings is our greatest single factor in protecting ourselves against inflation.



GEORGE A. MUNDT UNIT

George A. Mundt Unit, American Legion Auxiliary, met with Mrs. Jane Van Den Kerckhoven Tuesday evening. One guest from the Rangeley Unit and 11 members were present. The meeting was preceded by a pot luck supper. Mrs. Mundt was reported to be gaining slowly. It was voted to have only one meeting each month during January, February and March, and it was decided to finish soon a quilt which is partly made.

The Unit is sponsoring the Girl Scouts again this year. The regulations for an official service flag for the Legion Rooms were read by Mrs. Carrie French.

The February meeting will commemorate the birthday anniversary of Lincoln and Washington.

BETHEL LANDMARK GONE

The Kellogg buildings, formerly the Mark Swan place, at the foot of Mill Hill, have been razed by a crew of Bethel Inn employees, and it is reported that the land will be used to enlarge the golf course. The property was purchased last year by the Inn.

The Axis Stops at Nothing. Don't stop your War Bond Payroll Savings at 10%. Every soldier is a 100 percent. Figure it out yourself.

When Your Back Hurts -

And Your Strength and Energy Is Below Par

It may be caused by disorder of kidney function that permits poisonous waste to accumulate. For truly many people feel tired, weak and miserable